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A  
VOCABULARY  
*English and Latin,*

CONTAINING

The most usual Words of the *Latin* Tongue, digested into such a natural Order, as will at once help the Memory, and inform the Judgment.

Together with the  
LANGUAGE  
Of the  
SCHOOL  
Translated into  
LATIN.

Collected (for the most Part) from the *Classic* Authors, and proposed as the best Method, to prevent Boys speaking bad *Latin*, and the easiest Way to teach them (in a few Months) to converse in true *Roman Latin*.

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T H E

## P R E F A C E.

*I* Am very sensible, the *World* may, at the first Appearance of this Book, object against its Usefulness, by reason of the many *Works* of this Kind already extant. There are (I confess) a great many, and some few good Ones amongst them, but that's no solid Objection against me; for as they took Liberty to improve upon the *Antients*, so others, by fresh Observations and Experience, may find Occasion to supply their Defects, and render their *Works* more correct and useful. How much I have contributed to that Purpose, may appear in the using of the Book; but take this brief Account of the Method and Design of it.

The first Part of this Vocabulary contains the most usual Nouns, Adnouns, Verbs, and Particles of the Latin Tongue, especially those that are Primitive, and do commonly occur in the Classic Authors. In compiling of which, I have endeavour'd first to make a right Collection of Words, and then to place every Word in its natural Order; for I cannot be of their Opinion who think, that a Parcel of loose Words, having no Connection, are a sufficient Vocabulary; therefore

*fore I desire the Reader to stop here, and to look over to the Beginning of the Vocabulary, where (having read a Page or two of the English, without taking Notice of the Latin) he will find the Words so connected and reduced to such a natural Order, as will, at once, help the Memory and inform the Judgment. By this Method a Boy of the meanest Capacity may easily discover the Gender, Declension, or Conjugation of a Noun or Verb, without the Help of the Master, or being obliged to have Recourse to Rules that he cannot make Use of.*

*The second Part directs the Scholar how to express his Thoughts in true Roman Latin, either when he is plying his Lesson, or diverting himself with his Games. The English Sentence is expressed in the plainest Terms imaginable, and the Latin collected from the true Classic Authors, and when it could not be found there, Recourse has been had to the learned Erasmus and Vives. This is proposed as the best Method to prevent Boys speaking bad Latin, and the easiest Way to teach them to converse in true Roman Latin; but, whether the Performance will answer the Design, I leave it to the impartial Reader to determine.*

# N O U N S

To express

## The Names of Things.

|             |              |   |   |
|-------------|--------------|---|---|
| <b>G</b> OD | <b>D</b> EUS | i | m |
|-------------|--------------|---|---|

Created

|                  |        |   |   |
|------------------|--------|---|---|
| <i>The World</i> | MUNDUS | i | m |
|------------------|--------|---|---|

In which are

|                 |          |    |   |
|-----------------|----------|----|---|
| <i>a Spirit</i> | SPIRITUS | us | m |
|-----------------|----------|----|---|

|               |        |      |   |
|---------------|--------|------|---|
| <i>a Body</i> | CORPUS | ōris | n |
|---------------|--------|------|---|

|                          |        |      |   |
|--------------------------|--------|------|---|
| <i>a living Creature</i> | ANIMAL | ālis | n |
|--------------------------|--------|------|---|

And these have their

|              |       |   |   |
|--------------|-------|---|---|
| <i>Cause</i> | CAUSA | æ | f |
|--------------|-------|---|---|

|               |        |   |   |
|---------------|--------|---|---|
| <i>Nature</i> | NATURA | æ | f |
|---------------|--------|---|---|

|            |      |     |   |
|------------|------|-----|---|
| <i>Lot</i> | SORS | tis | f |
|------------|------|-----|---|

|                |       |    |        |
|----------------|-------|----|--------|
| <i>and End</i> | FINIS | is | m or f |
|----------------|-------|----|--------|

For nothing came by

|               |      |  |   |
|---------------|------|--|---|
| <i>Chance</i> | FORS |  | f |
|---------------|------|--|---|

|                   |         |   |   |
|-------------------|---------|---|---|
| <i>or Fortune</i> | FORTUNA | æ | f |
|-------------------|---------|---|---|

But things were made in

|             |        |      |   |
|-------------|--------|------|---|
| <i>Time</i> | TEMPUS | ōris | n |
|-------------|--------|------|---|

|          |  |  |              |
|----------|--|--|--------------|
| <b>A</b> |  |  | <i>Place</i> |
|----------|--|--|--------------|

|                   |                |             |          |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>Place</i>      | <i>Locus</i>   | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>Order</i>      | <i>Ordo</i>    | <i>inis</i> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>and Number</i> | <i>Numerus</i> | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |

## Of Time.

Time is

|                |                |           |               |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| <i>an Hour</i> | <i>Hora</i>    | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i>      |
| <i>a Day</i>   | <i>Dies</i>    | <i>ei</i> | <i>m or f</i> |
| <i>a Month</i> | <i>Mensis</i>  | <i>is</i> | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>a Year</i>  | <i>Annus</i>   | <i>i</i>  | <i>m</i>      |
| <i>an Age</i>  | <i>Seculum</i> | <i>i</i>  | <i>12</i>     |

In a Day are

|                    |               |             |          |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>the Dawn</i>    | <i>Aurora</i> | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>the Morning</i> | <i>Mane</i>   |             |          |
| <i>the Evening</i> | <i>Vesper</i> | <i>is</i>   | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Night</i>   | <i>Nox</i>    | <i>etis</i> | <i>f</i> |

In a Year are

|                   |                 |             |          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>the Spring</i> | <i>Ver</i>      | <i>eris</i> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Summer</i> | <i>Æstas</i>    | <i>atis</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Autumn</i>     | <i>Autumnus</i> | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Winter</i> | <i>Hyems</i>    | <i>emis</i> | <i>f</i> |

## Of Spirits.

A Spirit is

|                 |                |               |          |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------|
| <i>an Angel</i> | <i>Angelus</i> | <i>i</i>      | <i>m</i> |
|                 |                | <i>a Soul</i> |          |

a Soul  
the Devil

Anima  
Diabolus

æ f  
i m

## Of Bodies.

The greater Bodies are

the Heaven

Cælum

i m

the Sky

Æther

cris m

the Fire

Ignis

is m

the Air

Aer

cris m

the Water

Aqua

æ f

the Earth

Terra

æ f

Bodies in the Sky are

the Sun

Sol

is m

the Moon

Luna

æ f

a Star

Stella

æ f

## Of Fire.

Fire is

a Spark

Scintilla

æ f

a Flame

Flamma

æ f

Lightning

Fulgur

uris m

From which come

Heat

Calor

oris m

Light

Lux

ucis f

a Beam

Jubar

aris m

A

W

Want of Heat makes

|                  |               |      |   |
|------------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>Cold</i>      | <b>Frigus</b> | cris | n |
| <i>Frost</i>     | <b>Gelu</b>   | u    | n |
| <i>Hearfrost</i> | <b>Pruina</b> | æ    | f |

Want of Light makes

|                 |                |      |   |
|-----------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>a Shadow</i> | <b>Umbra</b>   | æ    | f |
| <i>a Dusk</i>   | <b>Caligo</b>  | ius  | f |
| <i>Darkness</i> | <b>Tenebræ</b> | arum | f |

Fire makes

|                       |              |      |        |
|-----------------------|--------------|------|--------|
| <i>a Burning-Coal</i> | <b>Pruna</b> | æ    | f      |
| <i>a Dead-Coal</i>    | <b>Carbo</b> | onis | m      |
| <i>Ashes</i>          | <b>Cinis</b> | cris | m or f |

## Of Air.

Air is

|                 |               |   |   |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---|
| <i>the Wind</i> | <b>Ventus</b> | i | m |
| <i>a Gale</i>   | <b>Aura</b>   | æ | f |

In the Air are

|                       |                |      |   |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>Vapour</i>         | <b>Vapor</b>   | ōris | m |
| <i>a Rainbow</i>      | <b>Iris</b>    | idis | f |
| <i>Thunder</i>        | <b>Tonitru</b> | u    | n |
| <i>a Thunder-bolt</i> | <b>Fulmen</b>  | inis | m |

Vapour is

|                |               |    |   |
|----------------|---------------|----|---|
| <i>a Smoak</i> | <b>Fumus</b>  | i  | m |
| <i>a Mist</i>  | <b>Nebula</b> | æ  | f |
| <i>a Cloud</i> | <b>Nubes</b>  | is | f |

Of

( 5 )  
Of Water.

Water is

|          |        |      |   |
|----------|--------|------|---|
| a Drop   | Gutta  | æ    | f |
| a Dew    | Ros    | ōris | m |
| a Shower | Imber  | ris  | m |
| Rain     | Pluvia | æ    | f |

Running Water is

|           |         |      |   |
|-----------|---------|------|---|
| a Brook   | Rivus   | i    | m |
| a River   | Fluvius | i    | m |
| a Sea     | Mare    | aris | n |
| the Ocean | Oceanus | i    | m |

Standing Water is

|         |         |      |   |
|---------|---------|------|---|
| a Marsh | Palus   | ūdis | f |
| a Pool  | Stagnum | i    | m |
| a Lake  | Lacus   | i us | m |

Frozen Water is

|      |         |      |   |
|------|---------|------|---|
| Ice  | Glacies | īcī  | f |
| Snow | Nix     | īvis | f |
| Hail | Grando  | inis | f |

Of Water are made

|          |       |   |   |
|----------|-------|---|---|
| a Wave   | Unda  | æ | f |
| a Bubble | Bulla | æ | f |
| Froth    | Spuma | æ | f |

Of Earth.

The Earth is

|             |           |     |         |
|-------------|-----------|-----|---------|
| a Continent | Continens | tis | f<br>an |
|-------------|-----------|-----|---------|

*an Isle***Insula**

æ f

In which are

*a Plain***Planities**

ēi f

*a Valley***Vallis**

is f

*a Little Hill***Collis**

is m

*a Mountain***Mons**

tis m

*a Rock***Rupes**

is f

*a Den***Antrum**

i n

*a Cave***Spelunca**

æ f

Pieces of Earth are

*Dust***Pulvis**

cris f

*Dirt***Cœnum**

i n

*Mud***Limus**

i m

*Clay***Lutum**

i m

## Of Man.

Degrees of Age are

*an Infant***Infans**

tis m or f

*a Boy***Puer**

cri m

*a Girl***Puella**

æ f

*a Youth***Adolescens**

tis m or f

*a Man***Vir**

iri m

*a Woman***Mulier**

cris f

*a Young Man***Juvenis**

is m or f

*an Old Man***Senex**

is m or f

*an Old Woman***Vetula**

æ f

Of

# ( 7 ) Of Kindred.

Degrees of Kindred are

|                                     |  |      |   |
|-------------------------------------|--|------|---|
| a Father                            | Pater  | tris | m |
| a Mother                            | Mater  | tris | f |
| a Son                               | Filius   | ii   | m |
| a Daughter                          | Filia  | x    | f |
| a Brother                           | Frater   | tris | m |
| a Sister                            | Soror  | oris | f |
| a Grand-Father                      | Avus   | i    | m |
| a Grand-Mother                      | Avia   | x    | f |
| an Uncle, the Fa-<br>ther's Brother | } Patruus  | i    | m |
| an Uncle, the Mo-<br>ther's Brother | } Avunculus  | i    | m |
| an Aunt, the Fa-<br>ther's Sister   | } Amita  | x    | f |
| an Aunt, the Mo-<br>ther's Sister   | } Matertera  | x    | f |
| a Nephew                            | { Fratr <sup>is</sup> fili <sup>us</sup><br>{ Sororis fili <sup>us</sup> |      |   |
| a Niece                             | { Fratr <sup>is</sup> fili <sup>a</sup><br>{ Sororis fili <sup>a</sup>   |      |   |

# Of Societies.

Societies of Men are

|          |         |                    |   |
|----------|---------|--------------------|---|
| a Family | Familia | x                  | f |
|          |         | a Cit <sup>y</sup> |   |

|                  |                 |             |          |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>a City</i>    | <b>Civitas</b>  | <b>ātis</b> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Kingdom</i> | <b>Regnum</b>   | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a School</i>  | <b>Schola</b>   | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Church</i>  | <b>Ecclesia</b> | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |

In a Family are

|                       |                |             |          |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>an Husband</i>     | <b>Maritus</b> | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Wife</i>         | <b>Uxor</b>    | <b>ōris</b> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Master</i>       | <b>Herus</b>   | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Mistress</i>     | <b>Hiera</b>   | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Man-servant</i>  | <b>Famulus</b> | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Maid-servant</i> | <b>Ancilla</b> | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |

In a City are

|                     |                    |             |                      |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| <i>a Tradesman</i>  | <b>Artifex</b>     | <b>icis</b> | <i>m</i> or <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Citizen</i>    | <b>Civis</b>       | <b>is</b>   | <i>m</i> or <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Magistrate</i> | <b>Magistratus</b> | <b>us</b>   | <i>m</i>             |
| <i>a Judge</i>      | <b>Judex</b>       | <b>icis</b> | <i>m</i>             |

In a Kingdom are

|                   |                |             |          |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>a King</i>     | <b>Rex</b>     | <b>ēgis</b> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Queen</i>    | <b>Regina</b>  | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>the People</i> | <b>Populus</b> | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i> |

The King hath

|                  |                 |          |          |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| <i>a Throne</i>  | <b>Thronus</b>  | <b>i</b> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Scepter</i> | <b>Sceptrum</b> | <b>i</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Crown</i>   | <b>Corona</b>   | <b>æ</b> | <i>f</i> |

The People are

|                   |                 |           |            |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <i>the Nobles</i> | <b>Proceres</b> | <b>um</b> | <i>the</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|

- 28 Appende Galerum
- 29 Incumbite libris
- 30 Attendite prælectionibus
- 31 Brevi Præceptor aderit
- 32 Esne tu Observator?
- 33 Pro certo scies.
- 34 Quid mihi facies?
- 35 Nomen inscribam Catalogo
- 36 In numero fero venientium?
- 37 Quis colligit versiones?
- 38 Primus e quavis Classe
- 39 Nondum perfeci
- 40 Cave ne præveniat Præceptor
- 41 Ne manum mihi succutias
- 42 Actuarium ago
- 43 Jam descripsi totum
- 44 Cede paululum
- 45 Habes satis loci
- 46 Sede remotius
- 47 Ubi incipitur ?
- 48 Quousque repetitur ?
- 49 Huc usque
- 50 Pensum satis amplum
- 51 Quis abstulit librum e Scrinio ?
- 52 Repone Librum meum
- 53 Cujus est hic Codex ?
- 54 Utinam hoc scirem
- 55 Tu memoriter tenes?
- 56 Illud haud credas
- 57 Tu suggere mihi
- 58 Ter relegendum
- 59 Quis hoc dixit
- 60 Præceptor in mandatis dedit.

- 61 *See that you have all Things in Readiness.*
- 62 *I have my Gloves.*
- 63 *My Hands and Face are washt.*
- 64 *My Head is coml'd.*
- 65 *You have not comb'd your Head.*
- 66 *Your Face is dirty.*
- 67 *Your Hands are not washt.*
- 68 *Your Cravat hangs loose.*
- 69 *Wipe your Nose.*
- 70 *I have my Hat band.*
- 71 *I have Pen and Ink.*
- 72 *I have all my Things about me.*
- 73 *My Version is well written.*
- 74 *You have writ it ill.*
- 75 *St! The Master comes.*
- 76 *How do you know?*
- 77 *I saw him at the Door.*
- 78 *Silence there.*
- 79 *We are going to Prayers.*
- 80 *Prayers are done.*
- 81 *You was not at Prayers.*
- 82 *I confess I came late.*
- 83 *What binder'd you?*
- 84 *Nothing but sleep.*
- 85 *O you Sluggard.*

## *Striving amongst themselves:*

- 1 **G**O out of my Place.
- 2 *Why do you thrust so?*
- 3 *Who thrusts you?*
- 4 *Prithce don't be angry.*

- 61 Fac ut res tuæ in promptu sint
- 62 Habeo Chirothecas
- 63 Facies est lota manusque
- 64 Caput Pexum
- 65 Tu non pexisti caput
- 66 Facies immunda
- 67 Manus illotæ
- 68 Solutum pendet collare
- 69 Munge Nares
- 70 Est mihi galeri vinculum
- 71 Sunt mihi pennæ & atramentum
- 72 Totus sum accinctus
- 73 Versio mea est pulchre exarata
- 74 Perperam scripsisti
- 75 St! advenit Præceptor
- 76 Qui scis?
- 77 Vidi præ foribus
- 78 Altum sit silentium
- 79 Sacra vocant
- 80 Sacra sunt peracta
- 81 Non interfuisti præcibus
- 82 Fateor me tardius Scholam petere
- 83 Quid rei detinuit?
- 84 Gratus scilicet somnus
- 85 Vah somnolente

## Inter se contendentes.

- 1 **C**æde de loco meo.
- 2 Quid ita protrudis?
- 4 Quis te protrudit?
- 3 Ne irascaris quæso.

B 2

5 Præ.

- 5 *The Master speak to you.*
- 6 *I'll tell the Master*
- 7 *I'll complain to the Master.*
- 8 *Tell if you will.*
- 9 *Sir, he won't let me alone.*
- 10 *He snatch't away my Book.*
- 11 *He jear'd me.*
- 12 *He is very angry with him.*
- 13 *He shall certainly be whipt.*
- 14 *I'll return like for like.*
- 15 *Tell if you dare.*
- 16 *You play'd the Truant Yesterday.*
- 17 *You accuse me falsely.*
- 18 *With what Face can you deny it ?*
- 19 *Whence arose this Strife ?*
- 20 *I'll make you repent your Bargain.*
- 21 *He spits upon my Cloaths.*
- 22 *He pull'd me by the Hair.*
- 23 *He crusht my Hand.*
- 24 *He loll'd out his Tongue.*
- 25 *He kicks me.*
- 26 *He thrusts me out of my Place.*
- 27 *I deny it.*
- 28 *You shall not go unpunish'd*
- 29 *He does it on Purpose.*
- 30 *He gives me a Box on the Ear.*
- 31 *He scratcht my Face with his Nails.*
- 32 *He challenges me to Fight.*
- 33 *He strikes me on the Face.*
- 34 *My Nose bleeds.*
- 35 *He struck me with his Book.*
- 36 *He shall meet with his Match.*
- 37 *Pray let me alone.*

- 5 Præceptor te alloquitur.
- 6 Edicam Præceptori
- 7 Quærar apud Præceptorem
- 8 Dic si lubeat.
- 9 Domine, hic mihi molestus.
- 10 Eripuit mihi Librum.
- 11 Convitiatus est mihi.
- 12 Valde illi succenset.
- 13 Pro certo pœnas dabit.
- 14 Par pari referam.
- 15 Indica si audeas.
- 16 Emanforem egisti hesterno die.
- 17 Me falso criminaris.
- 18 Quo vultu negare potes?
- 19 Unde hæc orta est contentio ?
- 20 Faciam te Palinodiam canere.
- 21 Inspuit vestibus.
- 22 Vulsit me crinibus.
- 23 Manum compressit.
- 24 Exeruit Linguam
- 25 Pede calcat.
- 26 Detrudit me loco.
- 27 Eo inficias.
- 28 Non feres impune.
- 29 De industria agit.
- 30 Impingit mihi facem unguibus.
- 31 Laceravit mihi faciem unguibus.
- 32 Provocat me ad certamen.
- 33 Incutit in faciem :
- 34 E naribus erumpit sanguis.
- 35 Percussit me Libro.
- 36 Virum inveniet.
- 37 Ne sis molestus quæso.

- 38 *Why do you strike me ?*  
 39 *The Master sees you and bears you.*  
 40 *He calls us to repeat*  
 41 *Let me come to my Place.*  
 42 *Let's go to rehearse.*  
 43 *Sir, will you be pleas'd to bear us ?*  
 44 *The first Class has not said yet.*  
 45 *We are next.*  
 46 *You are last.*  
 47 *Oh ! you tear my Book.*  
 48 *Who hurts you ?*  
 49 *Why do you trouble us ?*  
 50 *Why do you binder me to get my Lesson ?*  
 51 *Mind your Business.*  
 52 *I won't binder you.*  
 53 *To your Places.*  
 54 *He speaks improperly.*  
 55 *Truly you speak with an Air.*  
 56 *I was only jesting.*  
 57 *What's the Matter ?*  
 58 *Is the Boy out of his Wits ?*  
 59 *Why did you tell the Master of me ?*  
 60 *The Master observ'd you absent.*  
 61 *And you shall feel my Fist for it.*  
 62 *I'll ding out your Teeth for you after School.*  
 63 *I'll Thumb you to some Purpose.*  
 64 *If you touch me.*  
 65 *You must answer for it to the Master.*  
 66 *What a Noise is there ?* (you.  
 67 *You shall be whipt Man and Mother's Son of*  
 68 *High and low, not one shall escape.*  
 69 *He caught me by the Hair, and box'd me.*  
 70 *Take up this Boy presently.*

- 38 Quare me percutis ?
- 39 Præceptor & cernit & audit.
- 40 Ad repetendam prælectionem vocat.
- 41 Sine me in locum ingredi.
- 42 Prodeamus ad recitandum.
- 43 Num tibi placet, Domine, nosmet audire
- 44 Prima Classis nondum recitavit.
- 45 Nos proximi.
- 46 Vos ultimi.
- 47 Oh ! Librum laceras.
- 48 Quis te lædit ?
- 49 Quid nos perturbas ?
- 50 Quid me libro incumbentem interpellas ?
- 51 Age quod tuum est.
- 52 Nolo tibi esse impedimento.
- 53 Ad loca vestra.
- 54 Hic incongrue loquitur.
- 55 Næ tu magnifice loqueris.
- 56 Jocabar sane.
- 57 Quid rei est ?
- 58 An est apud se Puer ?
- 59 Quare edixi Præceptori de me ?
- 60 Desiderabaris a Præceptore.
- 61 Tu autem pugnos senties meos.
- 62 Demissa Schola excutiam tibi dentes
- 63 Magnifice te pugillabo.
- 64 Si me attingas.
- 65 Sisteris coram Magistro Judice.
- 66 Quid illic strepitus ?
- 67 Vapulabitis indiscriminatim omnes.
- 68 Primi & imi ad unum omnes.
- 69 Lævam iniecit capillis dextraq; pugilem egit.
- 70 Sublimem hunc rape quantum potes.
- 71 Ego

- 71 *Sirra, I'll make you smock for this.*  
 72 *Pray, Sir, forgive this one Time.*  
 73 *I'll make you an Example.*

## *Lending, &c.*

- 1 *What would you have ?*  
 2 *What do you seek for ?*  
 3 *I seek a Book I have lost.*  
 4 *What Book have you lost ?*  
 5 *What Book do you want ?*  
 6 *I have lost my Virgil.*  
 7 *Lend me your Virgil.*  
 8 *But I am to make use of it myself.*  
 9 *See you don't tell a Lie.*  
 10 *You will oblige me.*  
 11 *Pay me that Paper you owe me.*  
 12 *You don't pay your Debt exactly.*  
 13 *Who will be bound for you ?*  
 14 *You are too sparing.*  
 15 *Take as much as you will.*  
 16 *I'll take as much as you owe me.*  
 17 *I thank you.*  
 18 *You will never pay me.*  
 19 *Lay up the rest.*

## *Writing together.*

- 1 *Who has taken my Paper ?*  
 2 *Give me some clean Paper.*  
 3 *Take heed you don't soil it.*

- 71 Ego te commotum reddam, sceleste  
72 Unam hanc mittas noxam.  
73 Ego in te exempla edam.

## Mutuo dantes, &c.

- 1 Quid vis?  
2 Quid quæris?  
3 Quæro Librum amissum  
4 Quemnam amisisti Librum?  
5 Quisnam tibi Liber deest?  
6 Amisi Virgilium  
7 Accomoda mihi Virgilium tuum  
8 Sed ipse ufusus sum.  
9 Cave ne mentiaris.  
10 Pergratum facies.  
11 Solve papyrum quam mihi debes.  
12 Tu non fideliter exsolvis debitum.  
13 Quis tibi erit fide jussor?  
14 Das nimis parce.  
15 Accipe quantum voles.  
16 Accipiam quantum debes.  
17 Habeo tibi gratiam.  
18 Reddes ad Græcas Calendas.  
19 Repone quod reliquum est.

## Conscribentes.

- 1 Quid arripuit chartam?  
2 Redde papyrum mundiozem.  
3 Cave ne macules.

C

4 Tu

- 4 *You have dirtied it already.*
- 5 *Your Paper is fine enough.*
- 6 *Will you have Paper royal or gilt?*
- 7 *I won't have brown Paper.*
- 8 *You have blotted my Paper.*
- 9 *Your Writ is blotted and blurr'd.*
- 10 *My Paper sinks.*
- 11 *The Paper is damp.*
- 12 *Dry it at the Fire.*
- 13 *Make me a Pen.*
- 14 *My Pen is ill made.*
- 15 *Mend my Pen.*
- 16 *You make the Point too small.*
- 17 *This writes very well.*
- 18 *Have you a Pen-knife?*
- 19 *I have a Pen-knife, but it is blunt.*
- 20 *Do you write with a soft Nib or a bard?*
- 21 *Fit it to your own Hand.*
- 22 *The Quil is bad.*
- 23 *Give me some Ink.*
- 24 *It is thin and too white*
- 25 *If it be too thick, mingle it with Water.*
- 26 *It will be thinner by pouring in Water.*
- 37 *Whatever it is, pour it into the Inkborn.*
- 28 *Squeeze it with your Pen.*
- 29 *Make your Inkborn clean.*
- 30 *Write over the Alphabet, or Letters.*
- 31 *Blot out the Faults.*
- 32 *Mend your Faults.*
- 33 *Pray let me look on it.*
- 34 *Look your Belly-full.*
- 35 *Where is the Sand-box?*
- 36 *Your Writ is not yet dry.*

- 4 Tu modo fœdaſti.
- 5 Habes chartam ſatis puram
- 6 Viſ chartam Claudianam vel Auguſtam?
- 7 Nolo Emporeuticam.
- 8 Atramento labem aſperſiſti chartæ.
- 9 Tua Scriptura maculis aſpergitur
- 10 Charta mea perfluit
- 11 Charta ſubhumida eſt.
- 12 Ad ignem exſicca
- 13 Appares mihi Pennam.
- 14 Penna mea male parata eſt
- 15 Emendato mihi Pennam,
- 16 Nimis exactiſ mucronem
- 17 Hæc ad Scribendum aptiſſima
- 18 Eſtne tibi gladiolus Scriptorius?
- 19 Eſt mihi Scalpellum ſed Obtuſum.
- 20 Scribiſne cuspide duriuſcula an molliori?
- 21 Attempera ad Manum tuam
- 22 Maluſ eſt calamus
- 23 Suppedita mihi Atramentum.
- 24 Aquoſum eſt & ſubalbidum.
- 25 Si nimis ſpiſſum aqua dilue.
- 26 Infuſa aqua dilutius fiet.
- 27 Quale quale eſt infunde in Atramentarium
- 28 Comprime Penna.
- 29 Immunge Cornugraphium
- 30 Deſcribas Elementorum figuras.
- 31 Dele errata
- 32 Corrige Errores.
- 33 Sine quæſo inſpiciam
- 34 Contemplant ad ſatietatem.
- 35 Ubi theca arenaria.
- 36 Scriptura nondum deſiccata.

- 37 You lean too much to the Pen.
- 38 Keep your Hand steady.
- 39 You write too fast.
- 40 You write awry.
- 41 Rule my Paper.
- 42 Write this Word again.

## Speaking to the Censor.

- 1 **P**ray blot me out of your List.
- 2 The Monitor is playing, we may safely play.
- 3 Why do you run out of your Place?
- 4 I don't stir.
- 5 Keep Order.
- 6 Speak lower.
- 7 Soho, Soho Sir, come hither.
- 8 What would you have with me?
- 9 I have something to say to you.
- 10 Leave your prating.
- 11 Let me go out.
- 12 You do nothing but run forth.
- 13 I have a Loosness.
- 14 You may go if you think fit.
- 15 Look to your self.
- 16 What a Stir's there?
- 17 What a Noise is there?
- 18 This Rogue disturbs us all.
- 19 Don't you trouble me.
- 20 You deserve to be soundly whipt.
- 21 You're in the same Case.
- 22 He makes a Rod for himself.
- 23 I'm afraid I shall be whipt.

- 37 Penna nimis pressa est.
- 38 Sit manus fixa.
- 39 Scribis manu propera.
- 40 Distorte scribis.
- 41 Duc mihi in charta lineas.
- 42 Rescribe hoc vocabulum.

## Observatorem Alloquentes.

- 1 **D** Eleas quæso nomen e Catalogo.
- 2 Ludit Monitor, nos tuto ludamus.
- 3 Quare tu excurris ~~hæc~~ ?
- 4 Nusquam moveo.
- 5 Tenete ordinem.
- 6 Submissius loquimini.
- 7 Heus, Heus tu, adesdum.
- 8 Quid vis mecum ?
- 9 Paucis te volo.
- 10 Garrire tandem desinas.
- 11 Sine me exire.
- 12 Nil aliud agis quam discurras.
- 13 Profluit alveus.
- 14 Exeas tuo periculo.
- 15 Tibi ipsi prospice.
- 15 Quid istic tumulti est ?
- 17 Quid istic strepitus ?
- 18 Hic scelestus Puer perturbat omnia
- 19 Noli mihi molestus esse.
- 20 Dignus es acri castigatione.
- 21 Eodem hæsitās luto.
- 22 Expedit sibi virgam.
- 23 Male metuo ne vapulem.

- 24 *Forgive me this one Time.*  
 25 *You shall be whipt soundly.*  
 26 *Leave your crying.*  
 27 *Every Fault is a whipping Matter with you.*  
 28 { *We shall be whipt if we miss but one*  
     *little Word.*  
 29 *Who can study whilst so many are talking ?*  
 30 *Leave your fooling.*  
 31 *What's the Matter.*  
 32 *There's one would speak with you.*  
 33 *Tell him I come presently.*  
 34 *As soon as I can.*  
 38 *Why do you tarry ?*  
 36 *Let me be gone.*  
 37 *I have other Business to do.*  
 38 *What Business have you ?*  
 39 *You trifle.*  
 40 *Be not angry with me.*  
 41 *It is well.*

## *Plying their Lessons.*

- 1 *What Book do you learn ?*  
 2 *Pray tell me.*  
 3 *Read it yourself.*  
 4 *You are very studious.*  
 5 *He has given over School*  
 6 *What Book is that in your Hand.*  
 7 *To Translate a Lesson.*  
 8 *An excellent Work.*  
 9 *How do you explain it ?*  
 10 *I will not explain.*

- 24 Unam hanc mitte noxam.  
 25 Solves & exolves pœnas.  
 26 Reprime lacrymas.  
 27 Omnis tibi culpa capitalis est.  
 28 Unius dictiunculæ errore vapulabimus.  
 29 Quis Musis locus est ubi tot obstrepunt Graculi.  
 30 Mitte Nugari.  
 31 Quid rei est ?  
 32 Quidam te cupit convenire.  
 33 Dic me confestim affore.  
 34 Ut primum potero.  
 35 Cur Moraris ?  
 36 Me missum facito.  
 37 Est mihi aliud negotium.  
 38 Quid habes negotii ?  
 39 Nugas agis.  
 40 Ne mihi succenseas.  
 41 Bene res habet.

## Lectonibus Incumbentes.

- 1 **E**X quo fonte bibis ?  
 2 Dic sodes.  
 3 Quin ipse legas.  
 4 Animum ad studia impellis.  
 5 Nuncium remisit literis.  
 6 Quid est itibi libelli in manibus ?  
 7 { In maternum sermonem  
 8 { In linguam vernaculum } **Transferre**  
 9 Opus amandum & emendum.  
 10 Quomodo exponis ?  
 11 Nolo interpretare.

- 11 *We shall be call'd to an Account by and by.*
- 12 *We must make our Themes.*
- 13 *I do not remember that.*
- 14 *I never sought to understand that.*
- 15 *How handsomely you explain it?*
- 16 *It is a good long Lesson.*
- 17 *I'll try what I can do in Learning.*
- 18 *Try what my Wit can do.*
- 19 *He has a good Memory.*
- 20 *With your Leave.*
- 21 *Don't speak too fast or stammer.*
- 22 *He pronounces the Words distinctly.*
- 23 *How long is our Lesson?*
- 24 *We have twelve Lines.*
- 25 *I can say both Lessons.*
- 26 *Let's bear one another.*
- 27 *Who shall begin?*
- 28 *You if you will.*
- 29 *It is no great Matter.*
- 30 *Here we begin and say thus far:*
- 31 *Let's go to a Corner.*
- 32 *I have serious Business with you.*
- 33 *I would gladly bear it.*
- 34 *One Thing or other always binds you.*
- 35 *Do you deny me such a small Request.*
- 36 *This is no new Thing with you.*
- 37 *Whether I will or not.*
- 38 *Be quiet.*
- 39 *The Monitor will catch us napping.*
- 40 *You miss every third Word.*
- 41 *You pronounce wrong.*
- 42 *You are an Hour a saying.*
- 43 *I was not here at this Lesson.*

- 11 Mox exigetur ratio.
- 12 Componenda sunt Themata.
- 13 Id mihi in mentem non venit.
- 14 Nunquam quæfivi ego istud intelligere.
- 15 Quam dexterrime explicas ?
- 16 Bene longa est Lectio.
- 17 Faciam periculum in Literis.
- 18 Experimini ingenium quid possit meum.
- 19 Felix est ei memoria.
- 20 Pace quod liceat tua.
- 21 Ne præcipites Sermonem aut hæsites Lingua
- 22 Articulate profert verba.
- 23 Quanta nobis lectio est ?
- 24 Duodecim lineis constat lectio
- 25 Utramque Lectionem repetere possum.
- 26 Audiamus nos vicissim
- 27 Uter incipiet ?
- 28 Tu si placeat.
- 29 Parum refert.
- 30 Hic Incipiendum, hucusque Reddendum.
- 31 Secedamus aliquo in angulum.
- 32 Est seriæ rei quiddam quod te volo.
- 33 Audire gestio.
- 34 Aliud ex alio te semper impedit.
- 35 Tantillum mihi negas ?
- 36 Hoc tibi nequaquam est insolens
- 37 Velim nolim.
- 38 Quiescas
- 39 Observator nos imprudentes opprimit
- 40 Erras tertio quoque Vocabulo.
- 41 Peccas accentu.
- 42 Dum repetis abit Hora.
- 43 Huic non interfui Lectioni.

- 44 *Speak louder, I do not hear you.*  
 45 *Have you written your Version?*  
 46 *I have written it.*  
 47 *Let me see it*  
 48 *Let him that overcomes be put up higher.*  
 49 *And let him that is overcome be put down.*  
 50 *You shall not have my Place long.* (low)  
 51 *He hath mist three Words.*  
 52 *The Master will call us next.*  
 53 *You can never say perfectly.*  
 54 *Let me see that Book.*  
 55 *I would, if I could.*  
 56 *You are but a beginner.*

## *Composing their Exercises.*

- 1 *I Must study late the Night.*  
 2 *I fear I shall die with studying.*  
 3 *What? are you musing?*  
 4 *It will not come*  
 5 *You are too studious.*  
 6 *You must make all of your own Head.*  
 7 *I will try my Utmost*  
 8 *I will do my Endeavour.*  
 9 *I have scarce done a Word.*  
 10 *He is such a busie Body*  
 11 *Must we make Verse, or Prose.*  
 12 *See that your Verses be smooth, not rugged.*  
 13 *You must not patch them up.*

## *Going out of the School.*

- 1 *Pray Sir give me Leave to go forth.*  
 2 *There are three forth.*

- 44 Attolle vocem vix te exaudio.  
 45 Num perfecisti Versionem?  
 46 Exegi.  
 47 Ut videam.  
 48 Sit victor præferendus.  
 49 Et victus deprimendus.  
 50 Haud diu tenebis locum.  
 51 In tribus Dictionibus defecit.  
 52 Nosmet Preceptor advocabit proximos  
 53 Nunquam Lectionem perfecte reddis  
 54 Ut videam Librum illum.  
 55 Si possem facerem.  
 56 Tyro es in Literis

## Exercitia Componentes.

STudendum est mihi in multam noctem.  
 Veteor ne studiis immoriar.

Arrodas unguem?

Nulla adest Musa.

Es nimium chartis assiduus.

Proprio capiti Depromendum est.

Pro virili conabor.

Dabo Operam.

Vix verbum perfecit.

Ille talis est Ardelio.

Num soluta an astricta oratione componendum?

Fac ut versus sit teres non contragolus.

Abstine futoria compositio.

## E Schola discedentes:

Quæso Præceptor des mihi veniam exundi  
 Tres abire foras.

- 3 *When shall we go from School?*
- 4 *I think we shall learn all Day.*
- 5 *When shall we go to Dinner?*
- 6 *All the Boys have said almost.*
- 7 *The Catalogue is not read yet.*
- 8 *Every one answer to his Name.*
- 9 *Hear, the Master bids us go home,*
- 10 *He hath sent them home to Dinner.*
- 11 *After the School is dismissed.*
- 12 *Well, let us go from School.*
- 13 *The Boys are dismiss.*
- 14 *The Boys make haste to the Dinning-room.*
- 15 *Let's go streight home.*
- 16 *Go before, I'll follow.*
- 17 *Run faster.*
- 18 *We shall come the sooner back to School.*
- 19 *What School do you go to?*
- 20 *I learn of one Erasmus.*
- 21 *I heard that he is a great Orator.*
- 22 *He hath deserv'd a Doctorship.*
- 23 *Is he as good at Greek as Latin?*
- 24 *They say so.*
- 25 *I have no Skill in Greek.*
- 26 *He is a very knowing Man.*
- 27 *What Book do you learn?*
- 28 *Tully's Offices.*
- 29 *I have his Works neatly bound.*
- 30 *One of our School-fellows calls me.*
- 31 *Farewell.*

- 3 Quando nobis e Schola discedere licebit ?
- 4 Credo nos per totum diem inhærere libris.
- 5 Quando prandebitur ?
- 6 Omnes feri pueri Lectiones reddiderunt.
- 7 Nondum recitatur Catalogus.
- 8 Ad nomen quisque respondeat.
- 9 Audi Magistrum, jubet ire domum.
- 10 Pransum dimisit.
- 11 Post Scholæ missionem.
- 12 Bene habet, e Schola discedamus.
- 13 Pueri sunt dimissi.
- 14 Ad refectorium properant pueri
- 15 Eamus recta domum.
- 16 I præsequar.
- 17 Ocyus curre.
- 18 Citius repetemus Scholam.
- 19 Quam tu frequentas Scholam ?
- 20 Sub cuiusdam Erasmi auspiciis erudior.
- 21 { Audivi ex Rabbinis eum esse virum sancti  
    { dulcissimum.
- 22 Doctoris titulum & lauream meruit.
- 23 Estne æque Græcis doctus ac Latinis ?
- 24 Ita aiunt.
- 25 Ego nescio Græce.
- 26 Scit omne scibile.
- 27 Ex quo tu fonte bibis ?
- 28 Ex Tullio de officiis.
- 29 Sunt mihi ipsius Opera nitide compacta.
- 30 E nostris unus me advocat.
- 31 Vale.

*At Hand-Ball.*

- 1 *What Game shall we play at?*
- 2 *Hand-Ball is best for Exercise.*
- 3 *But it is fitter for Winter than Summer.*
- 4 *We shall sweat less if we play with Rockets.*
- 5 *It is better to play with the Hand?*
- 6 *What shall we play for?*
- 7 *For a Fillip.*
- 8 *They that get the three first Games shall gain a*
- 9 *Well agreed, content. (Groat.*
- 10 *Well then, come chuse.*
- 11 *Let's draw Cuts.*
- 12 *It hath chanced well.*
- 13 *It is no Matter who are together.*
- 14 *He is of our Side.*
- 15 *Strike the Ball.*
- 16 *Play fair.*
- 17 *You are a better Gamester than I.*
- 18 *You are excellent at Hand-ball.*
- 19 *Come, let's play the Men.*
- 20 *We must be careful if we resolve to win.*
- 21 *Let everyone look to his Place.*
- 22 *Stand you behind me, and catch the Ball.*
- 23 *It flew (over my Head) behind me.*
- 24 *Strike you the Ball back.*
- 25 *You do not strike fair. (Strike again.*
- 26 *He that strikes without giving Warning, must*
- 27 *Well, I will strike as you do.*
- 28 *If you strike beyond the Line, you lose.*

29 *Mark*

## Pila Palmaria.

- 1 Quodnam lusus genus placet ?
- 2 { Nulla res melius exercet omnes corporis  
partes quam Pila Palmaria.
- 3 At aptior est hyemi quam æstati.
- 4 Minus sudabitur si ludamus reticulis.
- 5 Elegantius est palma uti.
- 6 Quanti certabimus ?
- 7 Talitro. (mam lucri faciet.)
- 8 Utra pars prior evicerit tres ludos ea drach-
- 9 Hac lege.
- 10 Euge, fiat Sortitio.
- 11 Sortiamur partes.
- 12 Bene cecidit.
- 13 Non admodum refert quis qui conjugatur
- 14 A nobis est.
- 15 Mitte pilam.
- 16 Lude ingenue, legittime.
- 17 Tu me longe peritior es.
- 18 Tu palmam fers in Pila Palmaria.
- 19 Agedum, sinus viii.
- 20 Amat victoria curam.
- 21 Suum quisque locum tueatur.
- 22 Tu mihi consiste a tergo accepturus Pilam.
- 23 Transvolavit me.
- 24 Repelle pilam ab adversario revolantem.
- 25 Tu parum commode mittis.
- 26 Qui miserit, nil præfatus, frustra miserit.
- 27 Ut miseris, ita remittam.
- 28 Si miseris extra lineas damno fuerit.

- 29 *Mark the Bounds.*
- 30 *Take the Ball again:*
- 31 *Out of the Way quickly!*
- 32 *If you had kept your Ground,*
- 33 *You have not beat us yet.*
- 34 *We have the better of it.*
- 35 *You shall not have it long:*
- 36 *You may lose yet.*
- 37 *We have won the first Game:*
- 38 *Let us see what we have won:*

## *At Bowls.*

- 1 *Let us play for something.*
- 2 *What shall we stake?*
- 3 *Dare you play Hand to Hand?*
- 4 *Let you and I try it.*
- 5 *You are an excellent Bowler.*
- 6 *I will try what a Blade you are.*
- 7 *I don't fear you.*
- 8 *You meddle with your Match.*
- 9 *Will you make Latin with your Masters?*
- 10 *Let the Bowls be matched.*
- 11 *Let there be no Odds in the Bowls.*
- 12 *Let Success answer our Care.*
- 13 *How many shall we make up.*
- 14 *Seven.*
- 15 *Four shall be up.*
- 16 *We are equal.*
- 17 *We wilt lead.*
- 18 *You know the Ground.*
- 19 *You are in your own Green.*

- 29 Signa Terminum:  
 30 Rursus accipe pilam  
 31 Confer te ex via subito.  
 32 Si tuo tu constitisses loco.  
 33 Ante victoriam canis triumphum.  
 34 Sumus potiores.  
 35 Non diu habituri.  
 36 Diu nutat fortuna velut anceps.  
 37 Priorem evicimus ludum.  
 37 Supputemus lucrum.

## Globis Missilibus.

- 1 **A** Liquo periculo certandum est.  
 2 **Q**uodnam erit Brabium?  
 3 Placetne monomachia?  
 4 Tibi sint certamina mecum?  
 5 Mirus es Artifex in certamine globorum mis-  
 6 Licet experiri qui vir sis.  
 7 Nihil detracto.  
 8 Tu in planitiem provocas equum.  
 9 Et se mihi comparat Ajax?  
 10 Sint pares Globi.  
 11 Sint sphaerae aequales.  
 12 Adsit fortuna labori.  
 13 Quoto ludo constabit victoria?  
 14 Septeno.  
 15 Quaternio ludum absolvet.  
 16 Sumus pares.  
 17 Nos auspicabimur.  
 18 Tibi nota est area.  
 19 In tua versaris arena.

- 20 *Keep your standing.*
- 21 *Too bard a great Deal.*
- 22 *What a huge long Cast is there ?*
- 23 *I have bit the Jack first.*
- 24 *Have at all.*
- 25 *You have better Luck.*
- 26 *I love to win by fair Play.*
- 27 *Let me play my own Play.*
- 28 *Let the Lookers on judge.*
- 29 *I'll stand to what they say.*
- 30 *See I have laid a Block in your Way.*
- 31 *But I will knock you away presently.*
- 32 *What say you now Sir ?*
- 33 *Have I not given you a Remove ?*
- 34 *{ You may throw a hundred Times, and not  
do so again.*
- 35 *I will lay I bit every third Throw.*
- 36 *Done.*
- 37 *I'll take you.*
- 38 *Will you yield me the Game.*
- 39 *I'll give you the Game.*
- 40 *Pay your Loss.*
- 41 *What a Gamester have I beaten?*

## *At Jumping and Running.*

- 1 *C*ome, will you try a Jump ?
- 2 *What Sort of Jumping do you like ?*
- 3 *The usual Way is with your Feet close ?*
- 4 *There is a Leap indeed ?*
- 5 *I am readier at this than at my Book.*
- 6 *He jumps farther than I.*

- 20 Consiste in Sphaeræ tuæ vestigio.
- 21 O vires Herculeas.
- 22 Ingens profecto jactus ?
- 23 Prior metam contigi.
- 24 Nunc res agitur.
- 25 Fortuna magis adspiravit tibi.
- 26 Cupio virtute non fraude vincere.
- 27 Sine me meo uti arbitrio.
- 28 Spectatores sint Arbitri.
- 29 Quod Arbitri pronunciaverint, id sequar.
- 30 En occlusi tibi portam.
- 31 Sed isthinc te mox excutiam.
- 32 Quid ais bone vir ?
- 33 Nonne depulsus es ?
- 34 Id centies tentanti vix semel successerit.
- 35 Imo tertio quoque experimento ausum deponere.
- 36 Suspicio.
- 37 Accipio legem.
- 38 Agnoscas me victorem ?
- 39 Cedam tibi hujus certaminis palmam.
- 40 Redde pactum præmium.
- 41 Ego qualem vici artificem ?

## Saltu & cursu.

- 1 **L**ibetne decertare saltu ?
- 2 Quodnam saliendi genus placet ?
- 3 Simplicissimum genus est junctis pedibus
- 4 Ne ! tu præclarum facis saltum.
- 5 In hoc lusu exercitator sum quam in libris:
- 6 Me saliendo superat.

- 7 *He will win.*
- 8 *We have enough of this.*
- 9 *We will try another Sort.*
- 10 *It is better to run Races.*
- 11 *Appoint the Goal.*
- 12 *Let this be the starting Place.*
- 13 *Let that Tree be the Goal.*

## *At Swimming.*

- 1 *It is very hot.*
- 2 *No wonder, it is now Midsummer.*
- 3 *It is better to go Swim.*
- 4 *I do not love to Dabble.*
- 5 *I had rather look on, than come in.*
- 6 *Many swim in, but swim not out again.*
- 7 *Yesterday I had like to have been drown'd.*
- 8 *I am scarce come to myself yet.*
- 9 *I tremble to tell it.*

## *At Hunting.*

- 1 *I Love Hunting.*
- 2 *Where are your Dogs, Hunting-poles, Nets,* (&c.
- 3 *We will hunt Rabbits.*
- 4 *I will catch Grosboppers.*
- 5 *I will catch Larks.*
- 6 *I will catch Frogs.*
- 7 *I had rather catch Fishes.*
- 8 *I have a gallant Hook.*
- 9 *Where will you get Bait ?*

- 7 Coronam feret.
- 8 Hujus est satietas.
- 9 Aliud atque aliud genus experiemur.
- 10 Liberalius est certare cursu
- 11 Designa stadium.
- 12 Hoc loco sit carcer.
- 13 Arbor ista sit meta.

## Natatione.

- 1 **E**st ingens æstus.
- 2 Nec mirum cum sit solstitium.
- 3 Præstat natare.
- 4 Mihi non placet Ranarum vita.
- 5 Spectator esse malo quam certator.
- 6 Permultos audio nataſſe, ſed non enataſſe.
- 7 Heri parum abſuit quin ſubmergerer.
- 8 Vix adhuc ad me redii.
- 9 Contremiſco referens.

## Venatione.

- 1 **M**ihi placet venatio.
- 2 Ubi Canes, Venabula, Caſſes? &c.
- 3 Inſidiabimur Cuniculis.
- 4 Laqueos injiciam locuſtis.
- 5 Inſidiabor alaudas.
- 6 Ego Ranas captabo.
- 7 Malo inſidiari piſcibus.
- 8 Eſt mihi hamus elegans.
- 9 Unde parabis eſcam?

## *At Diverse Sports.*

- 1 *Will you play at Even or Odd ?*
- 2 *Guess if you can.*
- 3 *There are Even.*
- 4 *Give me my Winning.*
- 5 *There is Odd.*
- 6 *You have the Luck of it.*
- 7 *It is more than I looked for.*
- 8 *You are Fortune's Favourite.*
- 9 *Let's play at the Hole.*
- 10 *Who will make a Hole.*
- 11 *See, here is one ready to our Hand.*
- 12 *Begin you.*
- 13 *You are first, and he is seconds.*
- 14 *I am Lag.*
- 15 *Say what Game you will play at.*
- 16 *All Games are alike to me.*
- 17 *It is better to play at Nine Pins.*
- 18 *I go next.*
- 19 *He is Lag.*
- 20 *We play for a Pot of Ale.*
- 21 *I will not play with you.*
- 22 *You are a quarrelsome Fellow.* (nothing)
- 23 *You are always making a Quarrelling about*
- 24 *Shall I take this at his Hand.*
- 25 *He lives only by Couzening and Cheating.*
- 26 *You shall not cheat me so.*
- 27 *Play quickly the Bell is ringing.*
- 28 *You have lost your Turn.*

## Ludis variis.

- 1 } Lacetne ludere par & impar?
- 2 } Divina jam.
- 3 } Paria sunt.
- 4 } Redde quod Divinationi debes
- 5 } Imparia sunt.
- 6 } Litasti Rhamnusiæ.
- 7 } Præter spem successit.
- 8 } Fortunæ pullus es.
- 9 } Certemus scrobiculo.
- 10 } Quis scrobiculum fodiet?
- 11 } Aspice unum ad manum paratum.
- 12 } Incipe tu.
- 13 } Tu es primus, & ille secundus.
- 14 } Ego ultimas vendico partes.
- 15 } Præscribe lusus genus.
- 16 } Sequar quocunque vocaris.
- 17 } Ludere novenis Officulis præstat.
- 18 } Succedo.
- 19 } Ille postremas partes tenet.
- 20 } Certamen est de Hemina cervisiæ.
- 21 } Non tecum certabo.
- 22 } Ad rixas & pugnas natus es.
- 23 } Tu semper nodum in scirpo quæris.
- 24 } Hanc cinne ego injuriam in me excipiam.
- 25 } Nihil nisi dextro Ulyssæ ac Mercurio perficere potest.
- 26 } Non ita me decipies.
- 27 } Ludas subito, nam sonat compans.
- 28 } Tu ludendi vicem amisti.

- 29 *Nay! he must play next.*  
 30 *You tell an Untruth*  
 31 *If you play, you must submit to the* (Game.  
 32 *I am content if I shall play next.* Law of  
 33 *Play, but stand fair.*

## *Forms of Saluting.*

- 1 **G**ood Morrow Sir.  
 2 *I am yours.*  
 3 *I am your Servant.*  
 4 *I humbly thank you.*  
 5 *Well met.*  
 6 *Good Morrow.*  
 7 *Good Evening.*  
 8 *How do you this Morning.*  
 9 *How do you this Night?*  
 10 *Very well, GOD be thanked.*  
 11 *At your Service and Command,*  
 12 *I am at yours very humbly.*  
 13 *Be cover'd, if you please.*  
 14 *After you Sir.*  
 15 *How have you been since I saw you?*  
 16 *Always very well.*  
 17 *How do you find yourself?*  
 18 *The best in the World.*  
 19 *I am very glad of it.*  
 20 *I am very glad, to see you in good Health.*  
 21 *I thank you heartily.*  
 22 *But how is it with you?*  
 23 *As I can, and not as I will.*

- 29 Ne! ille jam succedere debet.  
 30 Falsum dicis.  
 31 Si ludas, lusus legibus obedire debes.  
 32 Contentus fuero modo succedam.  
 33 Lude sed consiste in vestigium.

## Formulae salutandi.

Salve Domine  
 Tuus sum  
 Sum tibi servus.  
 Humillime tibi ago gratias.  
 Fœliciter factus es obviam.  
 Fœlix sit tibi hujus diei exortus.  
 Fœlix sit diei exitus.  
 Ut vales hisce antemeridianis horis?  
 Ut vales hac nocte?  
 Perquam optime, Deo gratias  
 Tuo obsequio & mandato obtemperaturus.  
 Tuis ego mandatis obsecundabo humillime.  
 Operi caput, si placeat  
 Hic tibi debetur honos, Domine.  
 Qua usus es valetudine, ex quo tuo fruebar  
 Optima semper usus sum. (aspectu?)  
 Ut te habes?  
 Optime, si quis alius in toto terrarum orbe  
 Hoc me perfundit gaudio.  
 Summa me voluptate prospera tua valetudo  
 afficit.  
 Refero tibi gratias ex animo.  
 At vero, ut tibi est?  
 Ut possum, siquidem non ut volo.

- 24 *How do all at your House ?*  
 25 *My Mother is something ill.*  
 26 *What is her Disease ?*  
 27 *An Ague, the Head-ach, Collick, Cough, &c.*  
 28 *I am sorrow for it,*  
 29 *Hath she been long ill ?*  
 30 *Not very long*  
 31 *But one or two Days ago.*  
 32 *Good-morrow all together.*  
 33 { *I thought to have written to my Brother, but*  
     { *you will do my Business.*  
 34 *Commend me heartily to your Brother.*  
 35 *He sends you hearty Commendations.*  
 36 *Remember me to my Sister.*  
 37 *Commend me to your Father.* (well  
 38 *Tell your Bed-fellow, I am glad to hear he is*  
 39 *I will bid you farewell.*  
 40 *Will you be gone, so soon ?*  
 41 *I have pressing Business.*  
 42 *I must go home again.*  
 43 *Let us sit down on this Bench.*  
 44 *What News do you hear ?*  
 45 *None at all.*  
 46 *What good News abroad ?*  
 47 *You tell very good News.*  
 48 *Let us be packing.*  
 49 *Whither are you bound ?*  
 50 *I am loth to leave your good Company.*  
 51 *But I must be gone.*  
 52 *Adieu.*

The End.

- 24 Ut valent omnes in ædibus vestris.  
 25 Mater parum commoda utitur valetudine  
 26 Quisnam est ipsius morbus?  
 27 Febris Cæphalalgia, Dolica, Tussis, &c.  
 28 Hoc graviter fero.  
 29 Num diu adversa fuit valetudine?  
 30 Non diu equidem.  
 31 Unus tantum aut alter effluxit dies.  
 32 Salvete quotquot estis una salute omnes.  
 33 { Salutarem Fratrem meum Literis, sed tu  
 { mihi apud illum Epistolæ vice fueris.  
 34 { Meque Fratri tuo perquam Commenda-  
 { tissimum facias.  
 35 Plurima salute te impertit.  
 36 Saluta Sororem meo nomine.  
 37 A me salutem dic Patri tuo.  
 38 Annunciabis contubernali tuo salutem.  
 39 Jubebo te plurimum valere.  
 40 Tamne properum parās decessum;  
 41 Urgent Negotia  
 42 Repetenda mihi est Domus.  
 43 Assideamus super hoc scamnum.  
 44 Quid accipis novi?  
 45 Plane nihil.  
 46 Quid fertur boni?  
 47 Optima nuncias.  
 48 Paremus abitum.  
 49 Quo tu nunc abis?  
 50 Ita sum avulsus a vobis quasi a corpore anima.  
 51 Sed abeundum est.  
 52 Vale.

*At Edinburgh, the Nineteenth Day of April, 1708.*

**A** Nent the Petition given in and presented to the Lords of Her Majesty's Privy Council, by *Thomas Watt* Master of Arts; shewing, That where the Petitioner, after a great deal of Study, for the Improvement of Learning, has compiled a Book, entituled, *A Vocabulary English and Latin, &c.* But the Petitioner may in a great Measure lose the due Encouragement he expects by the said Undertaking, if other Persons be allowed to Re-print and Sell the foresaid Book composed by him as said is: And seeing their Lordships are always in use to encourage Undertakings of this Sort, especially where the same tends to the Propagation of Learning; and therefore craving to the Effect after-mentioned, as the said Petition bears. The Lords of Her Majesty's Privy Council having considered the above Petition given in to them by *Thomas Watt* Master of Arts, and the same being read in their Presence: The said Lords do hereby grant to the Petitioner, the sole Power and Privilege of printing the Book above-mentioned, and discharges all others within *Scotland* to re-print the same, or to import re-printed Copies, from any Place without the Kingdom of *Great Britain*, without the Petitioner or his Assigns Warrant, and that for the Space of nineteen Years, under the Penalty of twenty Pound *Sterling*, to be payed by the Contraveener to the Petitioner or his Assigns; besides Confiscation of the Books so re-printed and imported.

*Extractum per me*

**ROBERT FORBES Cl. Sti. Conf.**

The sole Privilege of Printing the above Book, is now by Right from the deceast Mr. *Watt*, in the Person of *John Paton* Bookseller in *Edinburgh*, and secured to him by Act of Parliament, *Anno* 8. Chap. 19.

THE  
LANGUAGE  
OF THE  
SCHOOL

Translated into

*L A T I N .*

Collected (for the most Part) from  
the Classic Authors; and proposed as  
the best Method to prevent Boys speak  
ing bad Latin; and the easiest Way  
to teach them (in a few Months) to  
converse in true *Roman Latin*.

---

*Being a second Part to the Vocabulary.*

---

*E D I N B U R G H :*

Printed for *John Paton* Bookseller, and sold at  
his Shop in the Parliament-Clofe. 1734.

# Rising in the Morning.

- 1 **W**HO knocks at the Door ?
- 2 Wake and Rise.
- 3 It is Time to rise.
- 4 But it is not Day yet.
- 5 'Tis clear Day,
- 6 'Tis only Day Break.
- 7 Open the Door.
- 8 It is lock'd.
- 9 The Key is in the Door.
- 10 Lift up the Latch.
- 11 The Door is bolted.
- 12 Stay a little.
- 13 I'll rise presently.
- 14 How Loth be is to rise.
- 15 Why don't you rise presently.
- 16 What Time do you use to rise at ?
- 17 I rose at Peep of Day.
- 18 At Sun-rise.
- 19 See the Sun's up already.
- 20 I was fast asleep.
- 21 I sat up late last Night.
- 22 I have slept ill this Night.
- 23 You lie long in Bed.
- 24 Let's rise and walk Abroad.
- 25 I'll bear you Company.
- 26 If you won't rise I'll pull off the Bed-Cloath.
- 27 Why don't you make Haste to dress yourself.
- 28 Light a Candle.

# Inter Surgendum.

- 1 **Q**uis pulsat fores.
- 2 Expergiscere & Surge.
- 3 Surgendi Tempus est.
- 4 Atqui nondum diluxit.
- 5 Jam Dies illuxit.
- 6 Diescit modo.
- 7 Aperi Januam.
- 8 Sera est occlusa.
- 9 Clavis in Sera est.
- 10 Attolle pessulum.
- 11 Pessulus est obditus foribus.
- 12 Expecta Paulisper.
- 13 Statim surrecturus sum.
- 14 Ut ægre Divellitur e nido calefacto cuculus.
- 15 Quin igitur e nido provolas ?
- 16 Qua tandem hora lectum relinquere soles ?
- 17 Primo Diluculo Surgebam.
- 18 A primo sole.
- 19 Ecce Sol Jamdudum ortus.
- 20 Alto Dormiebam.
- 21 Longa fuit hesternæ lucubratio mea.
- 22 Pessime quievi hac nocte.
- 23 In multam lucem Stertis.
- 24 Surgamus & expatiemur.
- 25 Latus tuum Claudam.
- 26 At si non assurgas stragula subito avellam.
- 27 Cur teipsum accingere non festinas ?
- 28 Accende lucernam.

- 29 *Make a Fire.* (ready in Bed.  
 30 *Out you lazy Fellow; do you make yourself*  
 31 *There's your Shoes.*  
 32 *Wipe my Shoes.*  
 33 *Let my Shoes be mended.*  
 34 *Pray put them on for me.*  
 35 *Do it yourself.*  
 36 *Comb your Head.*  
 37 *Not before my Face is wash'd.*  
 38 *This cross Wench has brought us no Water.*  
 39 *Call her presently.* (ty to School.  
 40 *We shall suffer for her Idleness, if we come dir-*  
 41 *Bring Water to wash my Hands.*  
 42 *Lend me your Ivory Comb,*  
 43 *I have lost my Box Comb.* (out of my Comb.  
 44 *Some Body hath broken Five or Six Teeth*  
 45 *What a dirty Cravat you put on ?*  
 46 *Get a cleaner.*  
 47 *Now I am almost ready.*  
 48 *I only want my Hat and my Gloves.*  
 49 *Remember to say your Prayers.*  
 50 { *Whether design you To-day, that you are*  
     { *finer than you use to be ?*  
     { *I must ask the Master Leave to go out and*  
 51 { *see my Friends.*  
 52 *Button your Coat.*  
 53 *It is not handsome to go with Coat-open.*  
 54 *It is the Fashion.*  
 55 *It is the Sloven's Fashion then.*  
 56 *Brush my Hat quickly.*  
 57 *We must make Haste.*  
 58 *Time flies away apace.*  
 59 *Now I am ready to go down.*

- 29 Fac ut luceat foculus.  
 30 Vah ignave ! num lecto insidens te induis ?  
 31 En calceos.  
 32 Exterge Calceos.  
 33 Emendentur calcei.  
 34 Indue quæso mihi.  
 35 Tute ipse facito.  
 36 Pecte caput tuum.  
 37 Non priusquam facies sit lota.  
 38 Pervicax hæc Ancilla nullam nobis attulit aquam.  
 39 Advoca statim (Scholam petemus  
 40 Nos ignavia sua pœnas dabimus, dum Sordidi  
 41 Affer aquam lavandis manibus  
 42 Accomoda mihi pectinem tuum eburneum  
 43 Amisi pectinem buxum  
 44 Aliquis quinque aut sex radios pectine excussit  
 45 Quam sordidum induis collare  
 46 Quære Mundius  
 47 Jam fere sum accinctus  
 48 Tantum mihi Galeris & Chirothecæ defunt  
 49 Supplex Deo vota facere reminiscaris  
 50 Quonam ire cogitas ut tam ornes te præter  
 (morem  
 1 § Rogandum est mihi Præceptorem veniam ut  
 2 ad amicos visendos exire liceat  
 3 Confibulato Tunicam  
 4 Non decorum est laxa Tunica incedere  
 5 Sic moris est,  
 6 Nempe apud squalidos  
 7 Verre Galerum subito  
 8 Festinandum est  
 9 Volat ocyus Euro tempus  
 10 Jam accinctus descendam.

60 *I hope we shall not come late.*

61 *We shall be mark'd Sero*

## *Coming to School.*

1 *You are bappily met*  
2 *Whence come you?*

3 *From Home*

4 *Whether go you so fast?*

5 *I am going to the School.*

6 *Stay a little.*

7 *Go with me.*

8 *Prithee let's go.*

9 *What! do you play as you go?*

10 *Don't linger.*

11 *You are too early.*

12 *Not at all truly.*

13 *We shall come soon enough*

14 *What a Clock is it?*

15 *It is past six.*

16 *It is almost seven.*

17 *It has not struck yet.*

18 *The Bell has rung.*

19 *The second Bell has rung, (the Master.*

20 *Let us make haste that we may be there before*

21 *They have not said Prayers yet.*

22 *We shall go to Prayers presently.*

23 *Who meets us there?*

24 *He is one of our School.*

25 *Sobo Boy! whither are you going?*

26 *Let's go together.*

27 *Sit in your Place.*

60 Spero nos non sero venturos

61 Sero venientium numero recensēbimur.

## Scholam advenientes

- 1 **F**Æliciter Obvenisti
- 2 Unde venis
- 3 A Proprio lare
- 4 Quo properas
- 5 Eo ad Scholam
- 6 Siste parumper
- 7 Vade mecum
- 8 Eamus sodes
- 9 Quid! ambulas Inſitans?
- 10 Ne moram facias
- 11 Nimis matutinus es
- 12 Nequicquam sane
- 13 Sat veniemus temporis
- 14 Quota est hora
- 15 Præteriit hora sexta
- 16 Instat hora septima
- 17 Nondum sonuit
- 18 Sonnit tintinnabulum
- 19 Etiam secundo sonuit
- 20 Festinemus ut Magistrum prævertamus
- 21 Nondum præcator
- 22 Mox precabitur
- 23 Quis obviam venit?
- 24 Est de Schola nostra
- 25 Heus Puer, quo vadis?
- 26 Eamus una
- 27 Capeſſe locum

- 28 *Hing up your Hat.*
- 29 *Look to your Book*
- 30 *Read your Parts*
- 31 *The Master wil! be bere presently*
- 32 *Are you Monitor?*
- 33 *You shall know it to your Cost.*
- 34 *What will you do to me?*
- 35 *I'll set you up.*
- 36 *Amongst the Sero's,*
- 37 *Who gathers the Versions?*
- 38 *The Dux of every Class.*
- 39 *I have not done yet*
- 40 *Take heed the Master don't catch you*
- 41 *Don't jog my Hand*
- 42 *I play the nimble Scribe*
- 43 *Now I have written it all*
- 44 *Make a little room*
- 45 *You have room enough*
- 46 *Sit farther.*
- 47 *Where do we begin?*
- 48 *How far do we say?*
- 49 *Thus far*
- 50 *A Task big enough*
- 51 *Who has taken my Book out of my Desk?*
- 52 *Lay up my Book*
- 53 *Whose Book is this?*
- 54 *I wish I knew.*
- 55 *You can say by Heart.*
- 56 *Don't you believe it.*
- 57 *Do you help me.*
- 58 *We must read it thrice over.*
- 59 *Who said so*
- 60 *The Master bad us.*

The Common  
People

}

Plebs

ēbis f

the Rabble

a Tribe

a Nation

Vulgus

Tribus

Natio

i m or a

us m

ōnis f

a Master

an Usber

a Scholar

In School are

Præceptor

Hypodidasculus

Discipulus

ōris m

i m

i m

a Minister

a Precenter

an Elder

a Deacon

a Beadle

In a Church are

Pastor

Præcentor

Senior

Diaconus

Ædituus

ēris m

ōris m

ōris m

i m

i m

## Of Man's Body:

Parts of the Body are

the Head

the Neck

the Trunk

Limb

Caput

Collum

Truncus

Membrum

ītis m

i m

i m

i m

the Crown

the Hair

the Ear

In the Head are

Vertex

Crinis

Auris

B

īcis m

is m

is f

the

|                           |                   |             |          |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>the Face</i>           | <b>Facies</b>     | <b>ci</b>   | <i>f</i> |
| <i>the Countenance</i>    | <b>Vultus</b>     | <b>us</b>   | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Fore-head</i>      | <b>{ Frons</b>    | <b>tis</b>  | <i>f</i> |
|                           | <b>{ Sinciput</b> | <b>itis</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>the Hind-head</i>      | <b>Occiput</b>    | <b>itis</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>the Eye</i>            | <b>Oculus</b>     | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Nose</i>           | <b>Nasus</b>      | <b>i</b>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Mouth</i>          | <b>Os</b>         | <b>oris</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>the Lip</i>            | <b>Labium</b>     | <b>ii</b>   | <i>n</i> |
| <i>the Chin</i>           | <b>Mentum</b>     | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>the Roof</i>           | <b>Palatum</b>    | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>the Tongue</i>         | <b>Lingua</b>     | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>the Gum</i>            | <b>Gingiva</b>    | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>the Jaw</i>            | <b>Faux</b>       | <b>cis</b>  |          |
| <i>the Throat</i>         | <b>Guttur</b>     | <b>uris</b> |          |
| <b>The Fore Parts are</b> |                   |             |          |
| <i>the Breast</i>         | <b>Pectus</b>     | <b>oris</b> |          |
| <i>the Belly</i>          | <b>Venter</b>     | <b>tris</b> |          |
| <i>the Womb</i>           | <b>Uterus</b>     | <b>i</b>    |          |
| <i>a Pap</i>              | <b>Uber</b>       | <b>ris</b>  |          |
| <b>The Back Parts are</b> |                   |             |          |
| <i>the Shoulder</i>       | <b>Humerus</b>    | <b>i</b>    |          |
| <i>the Back</i>           | <b>Tergum</b>     | <b>i</b>    |          |
| <i>the Buttock</i>        | <b>Clunis</b>     | <b>is</b>   |          |
| <b>The Limbs are</b>      |                   |             |          |
| <i>the Hand</i>           | <b>Manus</b>      | <b>us</b>   |          |

|                       |                 |               |            |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| <i>the Foot</i>       | <b>Pes</b>      | <b>ēdis</b>   | <i>m</i>   |
| Parts of the Hand are |                 |               |            |
| <i>the Arm</i>        | <b>Brachium</b> | <b>ii</b>     | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>the Elbow</i>      | <b>Cubitus</b>  | <b>i</b>      | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>the Fist</i>       | <b>Pugnus</b>   | <b>i</b>      | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>the Palm</i>       | <b>Palma</b>    | <b>æ</b>      | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>the Thumb</i>      | <b>Pollex</b>   | <b>īcis</b>   | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>a Finger</i>       | <b>Digitus</b>  | <b>i</b>      | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>a Sinew</i>        | <b>Nervus</b>   | <b>i</b>      | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>a Vein</i>         | <b>Vena</b>     | <b>æ</b>      | <i>f</i>   |
| Parts of the Foot are |                 |               |            |
| <i>the Thigh</i>      | <b>Femur</b>    | <b>ēris</b>   | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>the Knee</i>       | <b>Genu</b>     | <b>u</b>      | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>the Leg</i>        | <b>Crus</b>     | <b>ūris</b>   | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>the Calf</i>       | <b>Sura</b>     | <b>æ</b>      | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>the Ankle</i>      | <b>Talus</b>    | <b>i</b>      | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>the Heel</i>       | <b>Calx</b>     | <b>cis</b>    | <i>f</i>   |
| In all these are      |                 |               |            |
| <i>Bone</i>           | <b>Os</b>       | <b>offis</b>  | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>Flesh</i>          | <b>Caro</b>     | <b>nis</b>    | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>Blood</i>          | <b>Sanguis</b>  | <b>īnis</b>   | <i>m</i>   |
| <i>Humour</i>         | <b>Humor</b>    | <b>cris</b>   | <i>m</i>   |
| The inward Parts are  |                 |               |            |
| <i>the Brain</i>      | <b>Cerebrum</b> | <b>i</b>      | <i>n</i>   |
| <i>the Wesson</i>     | <b>Gula</b>     | <b>æ</b>      | <i>f</i>   |
| <i>the Heart</i>      | <b>Cor</b>      | <b>cordis</b> | <i>n</i>   |
|                       | <b>B 2</b>      |               | <i>the</i> |

*the Lungs*  
*the Liver*  
*the Splen*  
*the Rein*  
*the Bladder*

**Pulmo**  
**Jecur**  
**Splen**  
**Ren**  
**Vesica**

**ōnis** *m*  
**ōris** *n*  
**ēnis** *m*  
**ēnis** *m*  
**æ** *f*

*the Scull*  
*the Cheke-bone*  
*a Tooth*  
*the Breastbone*  
*the Backbone*  
*the Shankbone*  
*a Rib*  
*a Nail*

The Bones are  
**Cranium**  
**Mala**  
**Dens**  
**Sternum**  
**Spina**  
**Tibia**  
**Costa**  
**Unguis**

**ii** *n*  
**æ** *f*  
**tis** *m*  
**i** *n*  
**æ** *f*  
**æ** *f*  
**æ** *f*  
**is** *m*

**Gall**  
**Sweat**  
**Phlegm**  
**Spittle**  
**Snot**  
**Matter**  
**Pis**  
**Dung**

The Humours are  
**Fel.**  
**Sudor**  
**Pituita**  
**Saliva**  
**Mucus**  
**Pus**  
**Urina**  
**Stercus**

**fellis**  
**ōris**  
**æ**  
**æ**  
**i**  
**ūris**  
**æ**  
**ōris**

## Of Apparel.

*a Hat*

Apparel is  
**Galerus**

**i**

|            |                |     |   |
|------------|----------------|-----|---|
| a Bonnet   | Pileus         | i   | m |
| a Periwig  | Coma ascititia |     |   |
| a Gravat   | Collare        | is  | n |
| a Coat     | Tunica         | æ   | f |
| a Vest     | Indusium       | ii  | n |
| a Shirt    | Subucula       | æ   | f |
| Breeches   | Femoralia      | ium |   |
| a Stocking | Tibiale        | is  | n |
| a Shoe     | Calceus        | i   | m |
| a Cloak    | Pallium        | ii  | n |
| a Gown     | Toga           | æ   | f |
| a Garment  | Vestis         | is  | f |

## Of Victuals.

Victuals are

|         |                     |      |   |
|---------|---------------------|------|---|
| Bread   | Panis               | is   | m |
| Broth   | Jus                 | uris | n |
| Flesh   | Caro                | nis  | f |
| Beaf    | Caro bubula         |      |   |
| Mutton  | Caro Ververcina     |      |   |
| Veal    | Caro Vitulina       |      |   |
| Lamb    | Caro agnina         |      |   |
| Pork    | Caro Suilla         |      |   |
| Venifon | Caro ferina         |      |   |
| Pottage | Puls                | is   | f |
| puens   | Macilago furfuracea |      |   |
|         | Milk                |      |   |

|                 |              |      |   |
|-----------------|--------------|------|---|
| <i>Milk</i>     | Lac          | tis  | n |
| <i>Cream</i>    | Flos lactis  |      |   |
| <i>Butter</i>   | Butyrum      | i    | n |
| <i>Curds</i>    | Pressum lac  |      |   |
| <i>Whey</i>     | Serum lactis |      |   |
| <i>Cheese</i>   | Caseus       | i    | m |
| <i>a Desert</i> | Bellaria     | orum |   |

## Of Drink.

Drink is

|               |                   |   |   |
|---------------|-------------------|---|---|
| <i>Ale</i>    | Cervisia          | æ | f |
| <i>Beer</i>   | Cervisia lupulata |   |   |
| <i>Wine</i>   | Vinum             | i | n |
| <i>Sack</i>   | Vinum Hispanicum  |   |   |
| <i>Brandy</i> | Vinum adustum     |   |   |

A Meal is

|                     |            |    |   |
|---------------------|------------|----|---|
| <i>a Breakfast</i>  | Jentaculum | i  | n |
| <i>a Dinner</i>     | Prandium   | ii | n |
| <i>a Four Hours</i> | Merenda    | æ  | f |
| <i>a Supper</i>     | Cœna       | æ  | f |

## Of Diseases.

Diseases are

|                      |          |      |   |
|----------------------|----------|------|---|
| <i>the Measles</i>   | Morbilli | orum | m |
| <i>the Small Pox</i> | Variolæ  | arum | f |

the

the Itch  
the Fever  
an Ague  
the Gout  
the Stone  
a Cough  
a Consumption  
a Plague

Scabies

ēi f

Febris continua

Febris intermittens

Morbus Articularis

Calculus

i m

Tussis

is f

Tabes

is f

Pestis

is f

How precious are

Health

Sanitas

ātis f

Strength

Robur

ōris n

Meat

Cibus

i m

Drink

Potus

us m

## The Passions are

Love

Amor

ōris m

Hatred

Odium

ii n

Anger

Ira

æ f

Joy

Gaudium

ii n

Sorrow

Mœror

ōris m

Hope

Spes

ēi f

Fear

Timor

ōris m

Desire

Desiderium

ii n

Hunger

Fames

is f

Thirst

Sitis

is f

Of

# Of Man's Duty.

|                  |                    |        |
|------------------|--------------------|--------|
|                  | Every Man hath his |        |
| <i>Business</i>  | <b>Negotium</b>    | ii n   |
| <i>Charge</i>    | <b>Munus</b>       | ēris n |
| <i>or Office</i> | <b>Officium</b>    | ii n   |

|                     |                    |        |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
|                     | Man's Duty lyes in |        |
| <i>Labour</i>       | <b>Labor</b>       | ōris m |
| <i>Virtue</i>       | <b>Virtus</b>      | ūris f |
| <i>Faithfulness</i> | <b>Fidelitas</b>   | ātis f |

|                |                       |       |
|----------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                | He should do all with |       |
| <i>Counsel</i> | <b>Confilium</b>      | ii n  |
| <i>Art</i>     | <b>Ars</b>            | tis f |
| <i>Care</i>    | <b>Cura</b>           | æ f   |
| <i>Study</i>   | <b>Studium</b>        | ii n  |

|                     |                 |        |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------|
|                     | For there is    |        |
| <i>a Law</i>        | <b>Lex</b>      | ēgis f |
| <i>an Example</i>   | <b>Exemplum</b> | i f    |
| <i>a Reward</i>     | <b>Præmium</b>  | ii f   |
| <i>a Punishment</i> | <b>Pœna</b>     | æ f    |

## Rewards are,

|               |               |      |
|---------------|---------------|------|
| <i>Praise</i> | <b>Laus</b>   | dis  |
| <i>Glory</i>  | <b>Gloria</b> | æ    |
| <i>Honour</i> | <b>Honor</b>  | oris |

|               |        |      |   |
|---------------|--------|------|---|
| <i>Gain</i>   | Lucrum | i    | n |
| <i>a Gift</i> | Donum  | i    | n |
| <i>Wages</i>  | Merces | ēdis | f |
| <i>Money</i>  | Nummus | i    | m |

## Punishments are

|                  |           |      |   |
|------------------|-----------|------|---|
| <i>a Fine</i>    | Mulcta    | æ    | f |
| <i>a Stripe</i>  | Plaga     | æ    | f |
| <i>a Prison</i>  | Carcer    | ēris | m |
| <i>a Gibbet</i>  | Patibulum | i    | n |
| <i>Hell</i>      | Orcus     | i    | m |
| A Vicious Act is |           |      |   |
| <i>a Fault</i>   | Culpa     | æ    | f |
| <i>a Crime</i>   | Crimen    | īnis | n |
| <i>Villany</i>   | Scelus    | ēris | n |
| <i>Deceit</i>    | Dolus     | i    | m |

## Of Tradesmen.

|                   |                  |      |   |
|-------------------|------------------|------|---|
| A Tradesman is    |                  |      |   |
| <i>Smith</i>      | Faber ferrarius  |      |   |
| <i>Wright</i>     | Faber lignarius  |      |   |
| <i>Mason</i>      | Cæmentarius      | ii   | m |
| <i>Shoe-maker</i> | Sutor calcearius |      |   |
| <i>Weaver</i>     | Textor           | ōris | m |
| <i>Tailor</i>     | Sutor Vestiarius |      |   |

|                     |                |              |   |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|---|
| <i>a Merchant</i>   | Mercator       | ōris         | m |
| <i>a Printer</i>    | Typographus    | i            | m |
| <i>a Bookseller</i> | Bibliopola     | æ            | m |
| <i>a Mariner</i>    | Nauta          | æ            | m |
| <i>a Glover</i>     | Chirothecarius | ii           | m |
| <i>a Barber</i>     | Tonsor         | ōris         | m |
| <i>a Baker</i>      | Pistor         | ōris         | m |
| <i>a Brewer</i>     | Cervisiarius   | ii           | m |
| <i>a Butcher</i>    | Lanio          | ōnis         | m |
| <i>a Gardiner</i>   | Hortulanus     | i            | m |
| <i>a Husbandman</i> | Agricola       | æ            | m |
| <i>a Fowler</i>     | Auceps         | cupis m or f |   |
| <i>a Fisher</i>     | Piscator       | ōris         | m |
| <i>a Hunter</i>     | Venator        | ōris         | m |

## Instruments for Work

|                    |                |     |
|--------------------|----------------|-----|
|                    | We Cut with    |     |
| <i>a Knife</i>     | Culter         | tri |
| <i>a Pen-knife</i> | Scalpellum     | i   |
| <i>a Razor</i>     | Novacula       | æ   |
| <i>an Ax</i>       | Securis        | is  |
| <i>a Saw</i>       | Serra          | æ   |
|                    | We pierce with |     |
| <i>a Needle</i>    | Acus           | us  |
| <i>a Pin</i>       | Acicula        | æ   |

|                      |                |      |   |
|----------------------|----------------|------|---|
| <i>an Aul</i>        | Subula         | æ    | f |
| <i>a Nail</i>        | Clavus         | i    | m |
| <i>a Wimble</i>      | Terebra        | æ    | f |
| We strike with       |                |      |   |
| <i>a Hammer</i>      | Malleus        | i    | m |
| <i>a Rod</i>         | Virga          | æ    | f |
| <i>a Whip</i>        | Flagrum        | i    | n |
| <i>a Staff</i>       | Baculus        | i    | m |
| <i>a Batton</i>      | Fustis         | is   | m |
| <i>a Club</i>        | Clava          | æ    | f |
| We Labour with       |                |      |   |
| <i>a Plough</i>      | Aratrum        | i    | n |
| <i>an Harrow or</i>  | } Rastrum      | i    | n |
| <i>Rake</i>          |                |      |   |
| <i>a Spade</i>       | Ligo           | ōnis | m |
| <i>a Hook</i>        | Falx           | cis  | f |
| <i>a Fork</i>        | Furca          | æ    | f |
| <i>a Fan</i>         | Vannus         | i    | f |
| <i>a Sieve</i>       | Cribrum        | i    | n |
| For Game are         |                |      |   |
| <i>Bow!</i>          | Globus ligneus |      |   |
| <i>Hand-ball</i>     | Pila palmaria  |      |   |
| <i>Foot-ball</i>     | Pila pedalis   |      |   |
| <i>Golf-ball</i>     | Pila Clavaria  |      |   |
| <i>Quoit or pen-</i> | } Discus       | i    | m |
| <i>ny-stone</i>      |                |      |   |
| C 2                  |                | the  |   |

*the Reals*  
*the Damms*

Coni lusorii  
 Scruporum ludus

*a Ckess*

Latrunculus

i m

*a Clecking*

Suber plumatum

ii n

*a Clecking-board*

Feritorium

inis m

*a Top*

Turbo

For Musick are

*a Pipe*

Tibia

æ f

*a Whistle or*

} Fistula

æ f

*Flegellet*

*a Harp*

Lyra

æ f

*a Violin*

Fides

is f

*a Trumpet*

Tuba

æ f

*a Drum*

Tympanum

i n

We Fish with

*a Rode*

Arundo piscatoria

*a Line*

Linea

æ f

*a Hook*

Hamus

i m

*a Bait*

Esca

æ f

*a Net*

Rete

is f

We write with

*Paper*

Charta

æ

*a Pen*

Penna

æ

*Ink*

Atramentum

i

*an Inkhorn*

Atramentarium

ii

The thing written is

*a Letter*

Litera

æ

|            |          |      |   |
|------------|----------|------|---|
| a Syllable | Syllaba  | æ    | f |
| a Word     | Dictio   | ōnis | f |
| a Speech   | Oratio   | ōnis | f |
| an Epistle | Epistola | æ    | f |
| a Book     | Liber    | bri  | m |
| an History | Historia | æ    | f |

## The Works of Men.

For Passage we make

|          |       |     |   |
|----------|-------|-----|---|
| a Way    | Via   | æ   | f |
| a Bridge | Pons  | tis | m |
| a Boat   | Cymba | æ   | f |
| a Ship   | Navis | is  | f |

For Light we make

|          |         |      |   |
|----------|---------|------|---|
| a Candle | Candela | æ    | f |
| a Lamp   | Lampas  | ādis | f |
| a Torch  | Fax     | ācis | f |

Of Lands we make

|          |        |   |   |
|----------|--------|---|---|
| a Court  | Area   | æ | f |
| a Field  | Ager   | i | m |
| a Garden | Hortus | i | m |

About which we make

|         |       |    |   |
|---------|-------|----|---|
| a Hedge | Sepes | is | f |
| Ditch   | Fossa | æ  | f |
| Wall    | Murus | i  | m |

Of

Of Grain we make

|               |               |      |   |
|---------------|---------------|------|---|
| <i>Meal</i>   | <b>Farina</b> | æ    | f |
| <i>Flower</i> | <b>Pollis</b> | īnis | m |
| <i>Bran</i>   | <b>Furfur</b> | ūris | m |

Of Flax we make

|                 |                |    |   |
|-----------------|----------------|----|---|
| <i>a Thread</i> | <b>Filum</b>   | i  | n |
| <i>a Rope</i>   | <b>Funis</b>   | is | m |
| <i>a Sail</i>   | <b>Velum</b>   | i  | n |
| <i>Cloath</i>   | <b>Pannus</b>  | i  | m |
| <i>Linnen</i>   | <b>Linteum</b> | i  | n |

Of Skins we make

|                |                   |    |   |
|----------------|-------------------|----|---|
| <i>Leather</i> | <b>Corium</b>     | ii | n |
| <i>a Pouch</i> | <b>Pera</b>       | æ  | f |
| <i>a Purse</i> | <b>Crumena</b>    | æ  | f |
| <i>a Glove</i> | <b>Chirotheca</b> | æ  | f |

Tradesmen make

|                        |                     |        |   |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------|---|
| <i>Arms</i>            | <b>Arma</b>         | orum   |   |
| <i>a Building</i>      | <b>Ædes</b>         | is     | f |
| <i>Household-stuff</i> | <b>Supellex</b>     | etilis | f |
| <i>an Instrument</i>   | <b>Instrumentum</b> | i      | n |

Arms are

|                 |                 |    |   |
|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|
| <i>a Weapon</i> | <b>Telum</b>    | i  | n |
| <i>a Bow</i>    | <b>Arcus</b>    | us | m |
| <i>an Arrow</i> | <b>Sagitta</b>  | æ  | f |
| <i>a Gun</i>    | <b>Bombarda</b> | æ  | f |
| <i>a Sword</i>  | <b>Gladius</b>  | ii | n |

Armour is

*an Helmet***Galea**

æ f

*a Mailcoat***Lorica**

æ f

*a Shield or*

}

**Clypeus**

i m

*Target*

Buildings are

*a Cottage*° **Casa**

æ f

*a House***Domus**

i us f

*a Palace***Palatium**

i n

*a Temple***Templum**

i n

Fortified Places are

*a Camp***Castra**

orum

*a Castle***Arx**

cis f

*a Tower***Turris**

is f

In Buildings are

*a Wall***Paries**

ētis m

*a Pillar***Columna**

æ f

*a Stair***Scala**

æ f

*a Window***Fenestra**

æ f

*a Gate***Janua**

æ f

*a Door***Ostium**

ii n

*a Post***Postis**

is m

*a Hinge***Cardo**

īnis m

*a Threshold***Limen**

īnis n

*a Chimney***Caminus**

i m

Rooms

## Rooms in a House are

|                  |                  |          |          |
|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|
| <i>a Cellar</i>  | <b>Cella</b>     | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Kitchen</i> | <b>Culina</b>    | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Hall</i>    | <b>Aula</b>      | <i>æ</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Chamber</i> | <b>Cubiculum</b> | <i>i</i> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Study</i>   | <b>Museum</b>    | <i>i</i> | <i>n</i> |

## Office Houses are

|                      |                           |           |          |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|
| <i>a Brew-house</i>  | <b>Cervisarium</b>        | <i>i</i>  | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Bake-house</i>  | <b>Pistrinum</b>          | <i>i</i>  | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Milk-house</i>  | <b>Lactarium</b>          | <i>ii</i> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Barn</i>        | <b>Horreum</b>            | <i>i</i>  | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Stable</i>      | <b>Equile</b>             | <i>is</i> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Coach-house</i> | <b>Stabulum Rhedarium</b> |           |          |
| <i>an Ox-stale</i> } | <b>Bovile</b>             | <i>is</i> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>or Byre</i> }     |                           |           |          |

## Household-stuff.

## Household-stuff is

|                       |                  |           |          |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|
| <i>a Table</i>        | <b>Mensa</b>     | <i>æ</i>  | <i>j</i> |
| <i>a Table-cloth</i>  | <b>Mappa</b>     | <i>æ</i>  | <i>j</i> |
| <i>a Table-napkin</i> | <b>Mantelium</b> | <i>ii</i> | <i>j</i> |
| <i>a Chair</i>        | <b>Cathedra</b>  | <i>æ</i>  | <i>j</i> |
| <i>a Plate</i>        | <b>Patina</b>    | <i>æ</i>  | <i>j</i> |
| <i>a Trencher</i>     | <b>Orbis</b>     | <i>is</i> | <i>n</i> |

|                           |               |      |   |
|---------------------------|---------------|------|---|
| a Salt-fat                | Salinum       | i    | n |
| a Spoon                   | Cochleare     | is   | n |
| a Fork                    | Furcilla      | æ    | f |
| a Cup                     | Poculum       | i    | n |
| a Stoup                   | Amphora       | æ    | f |
| a Flagon                  | Lagena        | æ    | f |
| a Bottle                  | Uter          | tris | m |
| a Bed                     | Lectus        | i    | m |
| a Chamber-pot             | Matula        | æ    | f |
| a Cabinet                 | Capſula       | æ    | f |
| a Chest                   | Arca          | æ    | f |
| a Trunk                   | Riscus        | i    | m |
| a Baſon                   | Pelvis        | is   | f |
| a Hand-towel              | Mantile       | is   | n |
| a Looking-Glaſs           | Speculum      | i    | n |
| a Candleſtick             | Candelabrum   | i    | n |
| a Pot                     | Olla          | æ    | f |
| a Pan                     | Cacabus       | i    | m |
| a Kettle                  | Lebes         | ētis | f |
| a Cauldron                | Ahenum        | i    | n |
| a Grate or }<br>Chimney } | Crates ferrea |      |   |
| a Spit                    | Veru          | u    | n |
| a Pair of Tongs           | Forceps       | īpis | m |
| a Fire-Shovel             | Batillus      | i    | m |
| a Beſom                   | Scopæ         | arum |   |

# Of War.

Men should live in

*Peace*  
*League*

**Pax**  
**Fœdus**

**cis f**  
**eris n**

But there happens

*a Quarrel*  
*a Fight*  
*a Battle*  
*a War*

**Rixa**  
**Pugna**  
**Prælium**  
**Bellum**

**æ f**  
**æ f**  
**ii n**  
**i n**

To War are needful

*an Army*  
*a Band*  
*a Troup*  
*a Commander*  
*a Soldier*

**Exercitus**  
**Cohors**  
**Turma**  
**Dux**  
**Miles**

**us m**  
**tis f**  
**æ f**  
**cis m or f**  
**itis m or f**

And these gain

*a Victory*  
*Spoil*  
*a Triumph*  
*or Funeral*

**Victoria**  
**Spolium**  
**Triumphus**  
**Funus**

**æ f**  
**i f**  
**i n**  
**eris f**

# Of Minerals.

A Mineral is

*Salt*

**Sal**

**alis m or f**  
**Al**

|                  |                 |             |          |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>Alm</i>       | <b>Alumen</b>   | <b>īnis</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Brimstone</i> | <b>Sulphur</b>  | <b>ūris</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Metal</i>     | <b>Metallum</b> | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Stone</i>   | <b>Lapis</b>    | <b>īdis</b> | <i>m</i> |

Metals are

|               |                 |             |          |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>Gold</i>   | <b>Aurum</b>    | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Silver</i> | <b>Argentum</b> | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Copper</i> | <b>Cuprum</b>   | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Brass</i>  | <b>Æs</b>       | <b>æris</b> | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Tin</i>    | <b>Stannum</b>  | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Lead</i>   | <b>Plumbum</b>  | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Steel</i>  | <b>Chalybs</b>  | <b>bis</b>  | <i>m</i> |
| <i>Iron</i>   | <b>Ferrum</b>   | <b>i</b>    | <i>n</i> |

Stones are

|                 |                                       |             |                      |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| <i>a Marble</i> | <b>Marmor</b>                         | <b>ōris</b> | <i>n</i>             |
| <i>a Flint</i>  | <b>Silex</b>                          | <b>īcis</b> | <i>m</i> or <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Pumice</i> | <b>Pumex</b>                          | <b>īcis</b> | <i>m</i> or <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Free</i>   | } <i>Stone</i> <b>Lapis triabilis</b> |             |                      |
| <i>a Fire</i>   |                                       |             |                      |
| <i>a Load</i>   |                                       | <b>æ</b>    | <i>m</i>             |
| <i>a Whet</i>   |                                       | <b>ētis</b> | <i>m</i>             |
| <i>Sand</i>     |                                       | <b>otis</b> | <i>f</i>             |
| <i>a Jewel</i>  |                                       | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>             |
|                 | <b>Gemma</b>                          | <b>æ</b>    | <i>f</i>             |

A Jewel is

|                   |                  |              |          |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------|----------|
| <i>a Diamond</i>  | <b>Adamas</b>    | <b>antis</b> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Sapphire</i> | <b>Sapphirus</b> | <b>i</b>     | <i>m</i> |
|                   | <b>D 2</b>       |              | <i>a</i> |

*a Ruby*

Rubinus

i m

## Of Plants.

*A Plant*

Planta

æ f

Comprehends

*an Herb*

Herba .

æ f

*a Scrub*

Frutex

īcis m

*a Tree*

Arbor

ōris f

An Herb is

*Grass*

Gramen

īnis n

*Flax*

Linum

i n

*a Pot-herb*

Olus

ēris n

*Corn*

Frumentum

i n

*Bread-corn*

Far

ris n

Pot Herbs are

*Lettice*

Lactuca

æ f

*Cumin*

Cuminum

i n

*Anise*

Anisum

i n

*Sage*

Salvia

æ f

*Mint*

Mentha

æ f

*Thyme*

Thymum

i n

Bread-corn is

*a Bean*

Faba

æ f

*a Pea*

Pisum

i n

*Oats*

Avena

æ f

*Barley*

Hordeum

i n

*Rie*

Secale

is n

*Wheat*

|                  |               |             |          |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>Wheat</i>     | <i>Ador</i>   | <i>oris</i> | <i>n</i> |
|                  | In which are  |             |          |
| <i>the Stalk</i> | <i>Caulis</i> | <i>is</i>   | <i>m</i> |
| <i>the Ear</i>   | <i>Spica</i>  | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>the Grain</i> | <i>Granum</i> | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i> |

## Of Roots.

A Root is

|                  |                  |             |          |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>a Carrot</i>  | <i>Daucus</i>    | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Turnip</i>  | <i>Rapum</i>     | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>a Parsnip</i> | <i>Pastinaca</i> | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Radish</i>  | <i>Raphanus</i>  | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Cromack</i> | <i>Sisarum</i>   | <i>i</i>    | <i>n</i> |
| <i>Potatos</i>   | <i>Batrata</i>   | <i>orum</i> | <i>n</i> |

## Of Shrubs.

A Shrub is

|                  |                |              |          |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| <i>Cane</i>      | <i>Canna</i>   | <i>æ</i>     | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Reed</i>      | <i>Arundo</i>  | <i>inis</i>  | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Rose-bush</i> | <i>Rosa</i>    | <i>æ</i>     | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Vine</i>      | <i>Vitis</i>   | <i>is</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>Hazel</i>     | <i>Corylus</i> | <i>i</i>     | <i>f</i> |
| <i>y</i>         | <i>Hedera</i>  | <i>æ</i>     | <i>f</i> |
|                  |                | <i>Broom</i> |          |

**Broom****Genista**

æ

f

**Furze or Whins** **Genista Spinosa****Hetb or Heather** **Erica**

æ

f

## Of Trees.

**Fruit Trees are***an Apple-tree***Malus**

i

f

*a Pear-tree***Pirus**

i

f

*a Plum-tree***Prunus**

i

f

*a Cherry-tree***Cerasus**

i

f

*a Fig-tree***Ficus**

us

f

**Barren Trees are***an Oak-tree***Quercus**

us

f

*an Asb-tree***Fraxinus**

i

f

*a Fir-tree***Abies**

ëtis

f

*a Plane-tree***Platanus**

i

f

*an Elm-tree***Ulmus**

i

f

*a Birch-tree***Betula**

æ

f

*a Bay-tree***Laurus**

i

f

*a Beech-tree***Fagus**

i

f

*a Cypress-tree***Cupressus**

i m or

f

*a Laurel tree***Laurus cerasus**

icis

f

*a Willow-tree***Salix**

Trees

Trees growing together make

|                |          |    |   |
|----------------|----------|----|---|
| a Bush         | Dumus    | i  | m |
| a Wood         | Silva    | æ  | f |
| a Forrest      | Saltus   | us | m |
| a Grove        | Arbustum | i  | n |
| a Sacred Grove | Lucus    | i  | m |

In Trees are

|                |         |           |   |
|----------------|---------|-----------|---|
| the Root       | Radix   | īcis      | f |
| the Stock      | Stirps  | pis m or  | f |
| the Branch     | Ramus   | i         | m |
| the Rind       | Liber   | bri       | m |
| the Bark       | Cortex  | īcis m or | f |
| the Wood       | Lignum  | i         | n |
| a Leaf         | Folium  | ii        | n |
| a Fresh Branch | Frons   | dis       | f |
| a Blossom      | Flos    | ōris      | m |
| the Fruit      | Fructus | us        | m |

## Of Fruits.

Fruit is

|          |        |   |   |
|----------|--------|---|---|
| an Apple | Malum  | i | m |
| Pear     | Pirum  | i | n |
| Plum     | Prunum | i | n |
|          |        |   | a |

*a Cherry*  
*a Fig*  
*Rasins*  
*an Orange*  
*a Limmon*  
*an Almond*  
*a Cucumber*  
*a Nut*  
*a Berry*

**Cerasum**  
**Ficus**  
**Uvæ passæ**  
**Aurantium**  
**Limonium**  
**Amygdalum**  
**Cucumer**  
**Nux**  
**Bacca**

i  
i us  
ii  
ii  
i  
ëris  
ūcis  
æ

*a Chesnut*  
*a Walnut*  
*an Acorn*

**Nux-castanea**  
**Juglans**  
**Glans**

dis  
dis

*a Grape*  
*an Olive*  
*a Straw-berry*  
*a Goosberry*  
*Currans*

**A Berry is**  
**Uva**  
**Oliva**  
**Fragum**  
**Grossula**  
**Uvæ corinthiacæ**

æ  
æ  
i  
æ

## Of Living Creatures.

*an Insect*  
*a Worm*

**An Animal is**  
**Insectum**  
**Vermis**

i  
is

|                  |                |     |           |                |
|------------------|----------------|-----|-----------|----------------|
| <i>a Serpent</i> | <b>Serpens</b> | tis | <i>m</i>  | <i>&amp; f</i> |
| <i>a Fish</i>    | <b>Piscis</b>  |     | <i>is</i> | <i>m</i>       |
| <i>a Bird</i>    | <b>Avis</b>    |     | <i>is</i> | <i>f</i>       |
| <i>a Beast</i>   | <b>Bestia</b>  |     | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i>       |

## Of Insects.

An Insect is

|                 |                  |  |             |          |
|-----------------|------------------|--|-------------|----------|
| <i>a Louse</i>  | <b>Pediculus</b> |  | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i> |
| <i>a Flea</i>   | <b>Pulex</b>     |  | <i>īcis</i> | <i>m</i> |
| <i>an Ant</i>   | <b>Formica</b>   |  | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Spider</i> | <b>Aranea</b>    |  | <i>æ</i>    | <i>f</i> |

Winged Insects are

|                 |                |  |           |          |
|-----------------|----------------|--|-----------|----------|
| <i>a Flie</i>   | <b>Musca</b>   |  | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Bee</i>    | <b>Apis</b>    |  | <i>is</i> | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Wasp</i>   | <b>Vespa</b>   |  | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |
| <i>a Locust</i> | <b>Locusta</b> |  | <i>æ</i>  | <i>f</i> |

## Of Worms.

A Worm is

|                    |                  |  |             |           |
|--------------------|------------------|--|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Ground-worm</i> | <b>Lumbrīcus</b> |  | <i>i</i>    | <i>m</i>  |
| <i>Leech</i>       | <b>Hirūdo</b>    |  | <i>īnis</i> | <i>f</i>  |
| <i>Snail</i>       | <b>Limax</b>     |  | <i>ācis</i> | <i>m</i>  |
|                    | <b>E</b>         |  |             | <i>Of</i> |

# Of Serpents.

A Serpent is

*a Snake*  
*a Dragon*  
*an Adder*

Anguis  
Draco  
Vipera

is m  
ōnis m  
æ f

# Of Fishes.

River Fishes are

*a Salmon*  
*a Pike*  
*a Perch*  
*a Trout*  
*an Eel*

Salmo  
Lucius  
Perca  
Trutta  
Anguilla

ōnis m  
ii m  
æ f  
æ f  
æ f

Sea Fishes are

*a Whale*  
*a Dolphin*  
*a Herring*

Balæna  
Delphinus  
Halec

æ f  
i m  
ēcis f

Shell Fishes are

*an Oister*  
*a Crab*  
*a Cockle*

Ostrea  
Cancer  
Pectunculus

æ f  
cri m  
i m

In some Fishes are

*a Scale*

Squama

æ f

a Fin  
the Gills

Pinna  
Branchiæ

æ f  
arum

## Of Birds.

Wild Birds are

|               |           |        |
|---------------|-----------|--------|
| a Lark        | Alauda    | æ f    |
| a Sparrow     | Passer    | ëris m |
| a Partridge   | Perdix    | īcis f |
| a Muir fowl   | Tetrao    | ōnis m |
| a Pigeon      | Columba   | æ f    |
| a Lapwing     | Venellus  | i m    |
| a Swallow     | Hirundo   | īnis f |
| a Parrot      | Psittacus | i m    |
| a Mavis       | Turdus    | i m    |
| a Blackbird   | Merula    | æ f    |
| a Nightingale | Luscinia  | æ f    |
| a Lintwhite   | Linaria   | æ f    |
| a Goldfinch   | Carduelis | is f   |
| a Raven       | Corvus    | i m    |
| a Crow        | Cornix    | īcis f |
| a Magpie      | Pica      | æ f    |
| a Jackdaw     | Monedula  | æ f    |
| a Cuckoo      | Cuculus   | i m    |
| an Owl        | Uhlula    | æ f    |
|               | E 2       | Tame   |

Tame Birds are

*a Cock*  
*a Hen*  
*a Capon*  
*a Turkey*  
*a Peacock*

Gallus  
 Gallina  
 Capo  
 Gallopavo  
 Pavo

i m  
 æ f  
 ōnis m  
 ōnis m  
 ōnis m

Birds of Prey are

*an Eagle*  
*an Hawk*  
*a Kite*

Aquila  
 Accipter  
 Milvus

æ f  
 tris m  
 i m

Water Birds are

*a Swan*  
*a Goose*  
*a Duck*  
*a Heron*  
*a Cran*

Cygnus  
 Anser  
 Anas  
 Ardea  
 Grus

i m  
 ęris m  
 atis f  
 æ f  
 uis f

To Birds belong

*a Feather*  
*a Quil*  
*a Wing*  
*a Comb*

Pluma  
 Penna  
 Ala  
 Crista

æ f  
 æ f  
 æ f  
 æ f

## Of Beasts.

Beasts are

*Cattle*

5 Pecus  
 2 Pecus

ōris æ  
 ūdis f  
 a

|                     |             |      |   |
|---------------------|-------------|------|---|
| <i>a Work-beast</i> | Jumentum    | i    | m |
| <i>a Wild-beast</i> | Bestia fera |      |   |
|                     | Cattle is   |      |   |
| <i>a Bull</i>       | Taurus      | i    | m |
| <i>a Cow</i>        | Vacca       | æ    | f |
| <i>a Calf</i>       | Vitulus     | i    | m |
| <i>a Sheep</i>      | Ovis        | is   | f |
| <i>a Ram</i>        | Aries       | ētis | m |
| <i>a Lamb</i>       | Agnus       | i    | m |
| <i>a Swine</i>      | Sus         | uis  | m |
| <i>a Hog</i>        | Porcus      | i    | m |
| <i>a Pig</i>        | Porcellus   | i    | m |
| <i>a Goat</i>       | Hircus      | i    | m |
| <i>a She-goat</i>   | Capra       | æ    | f |
| <i>a Kid</i>        | Hoedus      | i    | m |

Working Cattle are.

|                     |                |       |        |
|---------------------|----------------|-------|--------|
| <i>an Ox or Cow</i> | Bos            | ovis  | m or f |
| <i>a Horse</i>      | Equus          | i     | m      |
| <i>a Mare</i>       | Equa           | æ     | f      |
| <i>a Foal</i>       | Pullus equinus |       |        |
| <i>an Ass</i>       | Asinus         | i     | m      |
| <i>a Mule</i>       | Mulus          | i     | m      |
| <i>a Camel</i>      | Camelus        | i     | m      |
| <i>an Elephant</i>  | Elephas        | antis | m      |

Wild Beasts are

|               |        |   |   |
|---------------|--------|---|---|
| <i>a Hart</i> | Cervus | i | m |
|               |        |   | a |

*a Doe*  
*a Hare*  
*an Ape*  
*a Mole*  
*a Frog*

**Dama**  
**Lepus**  
**Simia**  
**Talpa**  
**Rana**

**æ m or f**  
**ōris m**  
**æ f**  
**æ m or f**  
**æ f**

Ravenous Beasts are

*a Lion*  
*a Bear*  
*a Wolf*  
*a Fox*

**Leo**  
**Ursus**  
**Lupus**  
**Vulpes**

**ōnis m**  
**i m**  
**i m**  
**is f**

House Beasts are

*- a Dog or Bitch*  
*a Cat*  
*a Mouse*  
*a Rat*

**Canis**  
**Felis**  
**Mus**  
**Sorex**

**is m & f**  
**is f**  
**ūris m**  
**īcis m**

Some Beasts have

*a Horn*  
*a Mane*  
*a Beard*  
*a Tail*  
*Hair*  
*Wool*

**Cornu**  
**Juba**  
**Barba**  
**Cauda**  
**Pilus**  
**Lana**

**u n**  
**æ f**  
**æ f**  
**æ f**  
**i m**  
**æ f**

**AD.**

# ADNOUNS

To Express

The Nature of Things.

A Man is

|                       |           |           |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Y</b> <i>Young</i> | Juvenis   | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <b>Y</b> <i>Old</i>   | Senex     | <i>x</i>  | <i>x</i>  |
| <i>Humble</i>         | Submissus | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Proud</i>          | Superbus  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Just</i>           | Justus    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Unjust</i>         | Injustus  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Civil</i>          | Humanus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Rude</i>           | Inhumanus | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Holy</i>           | Sanctus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Wicked</i>         | Impius    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Knowing</i>        | Gnarus    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Ignorant</i>       | Ignarus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Full</i>           | Satur     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Hungry</i>         | Jejunus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Rich</i>           | Dives     | <i>es</i> | <i>es</i> |
| <i>Poor</i>           | Pauper    | <i>er</i> | <i>er</i> |

*Kind*

|                 |                 |           |           |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Kind</i>     | <i>Blandus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Liberal</i>  | <i>Largus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Covetous</i> | <i>Avarus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Wise</i>     | <i>Sapiens</i>  | <i>ns</i> | <i>us</i> |
| <i>Foolish</i>  | <i>Stultus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Mild</i>     | <i>Mitis</i>    | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Cruel</i>    | <i>Sævus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Chast</i>    | <i>Castus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Wanton</i>   | <i>Lascivus</i> | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Merry</i>    | <i>Hilaris</i>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Glad</i>     | <i>Lætus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Sad</i>      | <i>Tristis</i>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Fat</i>      | <i>Pinguis</i>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Lean</i>     | <i>Macer</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Deaf</i>     | <i>Surdus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Dumb</i>     | <i>Mutus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Lame</i>     | <i>Claudus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Bald</i>     | <i>Calvus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Naked</i>    | <i>Nudus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Whole</i>    | <i>Sanus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Safe</i>     | <i>Salvus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Sick</i>     | <i>Æger</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Wounded</i>  | <i>Saucius</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Alive</i>    | <i>Vivus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Dead</i>     | <i>Mortuus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |

*Happy*

|                 |                   |           |              |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|
| <i>Happy</i>    | <i>Felix</i>      | <i>is</i> | <i>is</i>    |
| <i>Wretched</i> | <i>Miser</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
|                 | <i>A Thing is</i> |           |              |
| <i>Good</i>     | <i>Bonus</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Bad</i>      | <i>Malus</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Cheap</i>    | <i>Vilis</i>      | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Dear</i>     | <i>Carus</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>New</i>      | <i>Novus</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Old</i>      | <i>Vetus</i>      | <i>us</i> | <i>us</i>    |
| <i>Hard</i>     | <i>Durus</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Soft</i>     | <i>Mollis</i>     | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Hot</i>      | <i>Calidus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Cold</i>     | <i>Frigidus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Dry</i>      | <i>Siccus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Wet</i>      | <i>Madidus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Sweet</i>    | <i>Dulcis</i>     | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Bitter</i>   | <i>Amarus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Sowre</i>    | <i>Acidus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Clean</i>    | <i>Mundus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Nasty</i>    | <i>Sordidus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Full</i>     | <i>Plenus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Empty</i>    | <i>Inanis</i>     | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Heavy</i>    | <i>Gravis</i>     | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Light</i>    | <i>Levis</i>      | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>     |
| <i>Sharp</i>    | <i>Acutus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
| <i>Blunt</i>    | <i>Obtrusus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i>    |
|                 | <i>F</i>          |           | <i>White</i> |

|                 |            |           |           |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>White</i>    | Albus      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Black</i>    | Niger      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Yellow</i>   | Flavus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Red</i>      | Ruber      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Like</i>     | Similis    | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Unlike</i>   | Dissimilis | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Ripe</i>     | Maturus    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Unripe</i>   | Immaturus  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Rotten</i>   | Putridus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Streight</i> | Rectus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Crooked</i>  | Curvus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Great</i>    | Magnus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Small</i>    | Parvus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Round</i>    | Rotundus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Square</i>   | Quadratus  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Long</i>     | Longus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Short</i>    | Brevis     | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Broad</i>    | Latus      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Narrow</i>   | Angustus   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Thick</i>    | Crassus    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Thin</i>     | Tenuis     | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>High</i>     | Altus      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Low</i>      | Humilis    | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>True</i>     | Verus      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>False</i>    | Falsus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Certain</i>  | Certus     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |

*Doubtful*

|                          |                  |           |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Doubtful</i>          | <i>Dubius</i>    | <i>ā</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Fruitful</i>          | <i>Uber</i>      | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Barren</i>            | <i>Sterilis</i>  | <i>is</i> | <i>e</i>  |
| <i>Fit</i>               | <i>Aptus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Acceptable</i>        | <i>Gratus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Wonderful</i>         | <i>Mirus</i>     | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Troublesome</i>       | <i>Molestus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Clear, not Cloudy</i> | <i>Serenus</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Clear, not Muddy</i>  | <i>Limpidus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Clear or Bright</i>   | <i>Clarus</i>    | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Dark</i>              | <i>Obscurus</i>  | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Entire</i>            | <i>Integer</i>   | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Torn</i>              | <i>Laceratus</i> | <i>a</i>  | <i>um</i> |

## In Number Things are

|              |                |                  |           |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| <i>One</i>   | <i>Unus</i>    | <i>a</i>         | <i>um</i> |
| <i>Two</i>   | <i>Duo</i>     | <i>æ</i>         | <i>o</i>  |
| <i>Three</i> | <i>Tres</i>    | <i>es</i>        | <i>ia</i> |
| <i>Four</i>  | <i>Quatuor</i> | } <i>undekl.</i> |           |
| <i>Five</i>  | <i>Quinque</i> |                  |           |
| <i>Six</i>   | <i>Sex</i>     |                  |           |
| <i>Seven</i> | <i>Septem</i>  |                  |           |
| <i>Eight</i> | <i>Octo</i>    |                  |           |
| <i>Nine</i>  | <i>Novem</i>   |                  |           |
|              | <i>F 2</i>     | <i>Ten</i>       |           |

|                   |              |           |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
| <i>Ten</i>        | Decem        | } undecl. |
| <i>Twenty</i>     | Viginti      |           |
| <i>Thirty</i>     | Triginta     |           |
| <i>Forty</i>      | Quadraginta  |           |
| <i>Fifty</i>      | Quinquaginta |           |
| <i>Sixty</i>      | Sexaginta    |           |
| <i>Seventy</i>    | Septuaginta  |           |
| <i>Eighty</i>     | Octoginta    |           |
| <i>Ninty</i>      | Nonaginta    |           |
| <i>a Hundred</i>  | Centum       |           |
| <i>a Thousand</i> | Mille        |           |

## As to the Order of Things

A Thing is

|                    |          |          |            |
|--------------------|----------|----------|------------|
| <i>The First</i>   | Primus   | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Second</i>  | Secundus | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Third</i>   | Tertius  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Fourth</i>  | Quartus  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Fifth</i>   | Quintus  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Sixth</i>   | Sextus   | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Seventh</i> | Septimus | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Eighth</i>  | Octavus  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Ninth</i>   | Nonus    | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
| <i>the Tenth</i>   | Decimus  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i>  |
|                    |          |          | <i>the</i> |

|                       |                |          |           |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| <i>the Twentieth</i>  | Vigefimus      | <i>ā</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Thirtieth</i>  | Trigefimus     | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Fortieth</i>   | Quadragefimus  | <i>a</i> | <i>um</i> |
| <i>the Fiftieth</i>   | Quinquagefimus |          |           |
| <i>the Sixtieth</i>   | Sexagefimus    |          |           |
| <i>the Seventieth</i> | Septuagefimus  |          |           |
| <i>the Eightieth</i>  | Octogefimus    |          |           |
| <i>the Nintieth</i>   | Nonagefimus    |          |           |
| <i>the Hund eth</i>   | Centefimus     |          |           |
| <i>the Thouf. and</i> | Millefimus     |          |           |

# VERBS

To Exprefs

The Actions of Things:

A

**T**O Accufe Accufare  
to Adorn Ornare  
to Advife Monere

to

*to Affirm*  
*to Answer*  
*to Ask*

**Affirmare**  
**Respondere**  
**Rogare**

## B

*to Babble*  
*to Bark*  
*to Beat*  
*to Begin*  
*to Believe*  
*to Bless*  
*to Blot*  
*to Blot out*  
*to Breakfast*  
*to Breathe*  
*to Build*  
*to Buy*

**Garrere**  
**Latrare**  
**Verberare**  
**Incipere**  
**Credere**  
**Beare**  
**Maculare**  
**Delere**  
**Jentare**  
**Spirare**  
**Fabricare**  
**Æmere**

## C

*to Call*  
*to Carry*  
*to Change*  
*to Chide*  
*to Come*  
*to Command*  
*to Commend*

**Vocare**  
**Portare**  
**Mutare**  
**Objurgare**  
**Venire**  
**Jubere**  
**Laudare**

*to Create*  
*to Cry*

**Creare**  
**Clamare**

**D**

*to Delight*  
*to Demand*  
*to Deny*  
*to Die*  
*to Dine*  
*to Dispute*  
*to Disturb*  
*to Divide*  
*to Do*  
*to Doubt*  
*to Dream*  
*to Drink*  
*to Dwell*

**Delectare**  
**Postulare**  
**Negare**  
**Mori**  
**Prandere**  
**Disputare**  
**Turbare**  
**Dividere**  
**Agere**  
**Dubitare**  
**Somniare**  
**Bibere**  
**Habitare**

**E**

*to Eat*  
*to Examine*  
*to Excuse*  
*to Expect*  
*to Explain*

**Edere**  
**Examinare**  
**Excusare**  
**Expectare**  
**Explicare**

**F**

*to Fall*

**Cadere**

*to Feed*  
*to Fight*  
*to Fine*  
*to Finish*  
*to Fish*  
*to Flie*  
*to Follow*  
*to Forbid*  
*to Fortifie*  
*to Form*

**Pascere**  
**Pugnare**  
**Mulctare**  
**Finire**  
**Piscare**  
**Volare**  
**Sequi**  
**Vetare**  
**Munire**  
**Formare**

## G

*to Gape*  
*to Give*  
*to Go*  
*to Go away*  
*to Go in*  
*to Go out*  
*to Govern*  
*to Grow*

**Hiare**  
**Dare**  
**Ire**  
**Abire**  
**Intrare**  
**Exire**  
**Regnare**  
**Crescere**

## H

*to Haste*  
*to Have*  
*to Hear*  
*to Help*

**Festinare**  
**Habere**  
**Audire**  
**Juvare**

|                  |           |
|------------------|-----------|
| <i>to Hide</i>   | Occultare |
| <i>to Hinder</i> | Impedire  |
| <i>to Hold</i>   | Tenere    |
| <i>to Honour</i> | Honorare  |
| <i>to Hope</i>   | Sperare   |
| <i>to Hunger</i> | Esurire   |
| <i>to Hunt</i>   | Venari    |

**I**

|                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| <i>to Indulge</i> | Indulgere |
| <i>to Intreat</i> | Obsecrare |
| <i>to Invite</i>  | Invitare  |
| <i>to Judge</i>   | Judicare  |

**K**

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| <i>to Keep</i>     | Servare |
| <i>to Knock</i>    | Pulsare |
| <i>to Know</i>     | Scire   |
| <i>not to Know</i> | Nescire |

**L**

|                  |          |
|------------------|----------|
| <i>to Laugh</i>  | Ridere   |
| <i>to Learn</i>  | Discere  |
| <i>to Leave</i>  | Linquere |
| <i>to Live</i>   | Vivere   |
| <i>to Loaden</i> | Onerare  |

*to Lose*  
*to Love*

**Perdere**  
**Amare**

**M**

*to Make*  
*to Mistake*  
*to Move*  
*to Murder*

**Facere**  
**Errare**  
**Movere**  
**Trucidare**

**N**

*to Name*  
*to Neglect*  
*to Number*  
*to Nurse*

**Nominare**  
**Negligere**  
**Numerare**  
**Nutrire**

**O**

*to Obey*  
*to Oblige*  
*to Observe*  
*to Overcome*  
*to Owe*

**Obedire**  
**Obligare**  
**Observare**  
**Superare**  
**Debere**

**P**

*to Pardon*  
*to Perform*  
*to Persuade*

**Condonare**  
**Præstare**  
**Suadere**

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>to Play</i>    | <b>Ludĕre</b>    |
| <i>to Plow</i>    | <b>Arare</b>     |
| <i>to Please</i>  | <b>Placere</b>   |
| <i>to Point</i>   | <b>Monstrare</b> |
| <i>to Pray</i>    | <b>Precari</b>   |
| <i>to Prepare</i> | <b>Parare</b>    |
| <i>to Punish</i>  | <b>Punire</b>    |

**R**

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| <i>to Rail</i>     | <b>Maledicĕre</b> |
| <i>to Read</i>     | <b>Legĕre</b>     |
| <i>to Rebel</i>    | <b>Rebellare</b>  |
| <i>to Rebuke</i>   | <b>Vituperare</b> |
| <i>to Refuse</i>   | <b>Recusare</b>   |
| <i>to Regard</i>   | <b>Curare</b>     |
| <i>to Rehearse</i> | <b>Recitare</b>   |
| <i>to Reign</i>    | <b>Regnare</b>    |
| <i>to Restore</i>  | <b>Reddĕre</b>    |
| <i>to Ride</i>     | <b>Æquitare</b>   |
| <i>to Rob</i>      | <b>Spoliare</b>   |
| <i>to Run</i>      | <b>Currĕre</b>    |

**S**

|                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| <i>to Salute</i> | <b>Salutare</b> |
| <i>to Say</i>    | <b>Dicĕre</b>   |
| <i>to Sail</i>   | <b>Navigare</b> |

*to See*  
*to Seek*  
*to Sell*  
*to Send*  
*to Shun*  
*to Signifie*  
*to be silent*  
*to Sin*  
*to Sing*  
*to Sit*  
*to Sleep*  
*to Stand*  
*to Strike*  
*to Strive*  
*to Study*  
*to Swear*  
*to Swim*  
*to Sup*

**Videre**  
**Petere**  
**Vendere**  
**Mittere**  
**Vitare**  
**Significare**  
**Silere**  
**Peccare**  
**Cantare**  
**Sedere**  
**Dormire**  
**Stare**  
**Percutere**  
**Certare**  
**Studere**  
**Jurare**  
**Natare**  
**Cœnare**

# T

*to Teach*  
*to Think*  
*to Thirst*  
*to Thresh*

**Docere**  
**Cogitare**  
**Sitire**  
**Triturare**

## W

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>to Vex</i>        | <b>Vexare</b>      |
| <i>to Visit</i>      | <b>Visitare</b>    |
| <i>to Understand</i> | <b>Intelligere</b> |
| <i>to Wait for</i>   | <b>Expectare</b>   |
| <i>to Walk</i>       | <b>Ambulare</b>    |
| <i>to Want</i>       | <b>Carere</b>      |
| <i>to Wash</i>       | <b>Lavare</b>      |
| <i>to Waste</i>      | <b>Vastare</b>     |
| <i>to Weep</i>       | <b>Flere</b>       |
| <i>to Wound</i>      | <b>Vulnerare</b>   |
| <i>to Write</i>      | <b>Scribere</b>    |

## O B S E R V A T I O N.

*Verbs ending in are, are of the first Conjugation.*

*Verbs in ere, are of the Second*

*Verbs in ere (marked thus ĕre) are of the third.*

*Verbs in ire are of the Fourth.*

**PAR.**



# PARTICLES.

Particles are of three Sorts, *Adverbs*,  
*Prepositions*, and *Conjunctions*.

## A D V E R B S

To Express

The Time, Place, or Manner  
of Action.

**A** *Bhinc*  
*Adbuc*  
*Aliquando*  
*Aliter*  
*Antea* }  
*Antebac* }  
*Antequam*

**A**  
From hence  
As yet  
Sometimes  
Otherwise  
  
Formerly  
  
Before that

*Bene*

## B

*Bene*

Well

*Bis*

Twice

## C

*Cito*

Quickly

*Cras*

To Morrow

*Cum*

When

*Cur*

Why ?

## D

*Deinde*

Then

*Demum*

At length

*Denique*

Finally

*Diu*

A long time

*Donec*

Until

*Dum*

While

## E

*Ecce*

{ Behold

*En**Eo*

Thither

*Ergo*

Therefore

## F

*Fere*

Commonly

*Ferne*

Almost

*Foris*

|                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| <i>Foris</i>     | Abroad           |
| <i>Forſan</i> }  | By Chance        |
| <i>Forte</i> }   |                  |
| <i>Fruſtra</i>   | In Vain          |
|                  | H                |
| <i>Haſtenuſ</i>  | Hitherto         |
| <i>Heri</i>      | Yeſterday        |
| <i>Hodi</i>      | To day           |
| <i>Hac</i>       | This Way         |
| <i>Huc</i>       | Hither           |
| <i>Hucuſque</i>  | Thus far         |
| <i>Hic</i>       | Here             |
| <i>Hinc</i>      | From hence       |
|                  | J                |
| <i>Jam</i>       | Now              |
| <i>Jamdudum</i>  | Long ago         |
|                  | I                |
| <i>Ibi</i> }     | There            |
| <i>Illic</i> }   |                  |
| <i>Inſra</i>     | Below            |
| <i>Interdum</i>  | Sometimes        |
| <i>Interea</i> } | In the mean time |
| <i>Interim</i> } |                  |
| <i>Intro</i> }   | Within           |
| <i>Intus</i> }   |                  |

*Iterum*

Again

L

*Lente*

Slowly

M

*Magis*

More

*Maxime*

Yes

*Minime*

Not at all

*Modo*

Only

*Mox*

Presently

*Minus*

Less

N

*Nonnunquam*

Sometime

*Non*

No, Not

*Nonne*

It is not so

*Nondum*

Not yet

*Nunc*

Now

*Nunquam*

Never

*Nuper*

Lately

O

*Olim*

In Time past

P

*Parm*

A Little

H

*Pam*

|                  |   |                |
|------------------|---|----------------|
| <i>Paulisper</i> |   | A little while |
| <i>Paulum</i>    | } | A Little       |
| <i>Paululum</i>  |   |                |
| <i>Postea</i>    |   | Afterward      |
| <i>Postquam</i>  |   | After that     |
| <i>Postridie</i> |   | The Day after  |
| <i>Potius</i>    |   | Rather         |
| <i>Præterea</i>  |   | Beside         |
| <i>Pridie</i>    |   | The Day before |
| <i>Propterea</i> |   | Therefore      |
| <i>Prope</i>     |   | Nigh           |

|   |                  |             |
|---|------------------|-------------|
| Q | <i>Qua</i>       | Which way   |
|   | <i>Quando</i>    | When        |
|   | <i>Quandoque</i> | Sometimes   |
|   | <i>Quare</i>     | Wherefore   |
|   | <i>Quia</i>      | Because     |
|   | <i>Quomodo</i>   | How         |
|   | <i>Quondam</i>   | Heretofore  |
|   | <i>Quotidie</i>  | Daily       |
|   | <i>Quoties</i>   | As often as |
|   | <i>Quousque</i>  | How far     |
|   | <i>Quum</i>      | When        |

|               |   |           |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| <i>Sæpe</i>   |   | Often     |
| <i>Saltem</i> |   | At least  |
| <i>Satis</i>  | } | Enough    |
| <i>Sat</i>    |   |           |
| <i>Semel</i>  |   | Once      |
| <i>Semper</i> |   | Always    |
| <i>Solum</i>  |   | Only      |
| <i>Statim</i> |   | Presently |

## T

|                |          |
|----------------|----------|
| <i>Tandiu</i>  | So long  |
| <i>Tandem</i>  | At last  |
| <i>Tanquam</i> | As it    |
| <i>Tantum</i>  | Only     |
| <i>Ter</i>     | Thrice   |
| <i>Toties</i>  | So often |
| <i>Tunc</i>    | Then     |

## V

|               |           |
|---------------|-----------|
| <i>Valde</i>  | Very much |
| <i>Versus</i> | Towards   |

## U

|               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| <i>Ubi</i>    | Where       |
| <i>Ubique</i> | Every where |
| <i>vix</i>    | Scarcely    |

|               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| <i>Una</i>    | Together     |
| <i>Unde</i>   | From whence  |
| <i>Unquam</i> | Ever         |
| <i>Usque</i>  | Until        |
| <i>Utinam</i> | Would to God |

# PREPOSITIONS

To Express

The Production, Motion, and  
Situation of Things.

## §. I.

|                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| <i>Ad</i>       | To             |
| <i>Apud</i>     | At             |
| <i>Ante</i>     | Before         |
| <i>Adversus</i> | } Against      |
| <i>Adversum</i> |                |
| <i>Contra</i>   |                |
| <i>Cis</i>      | } On this side |
| <i>Citra</i>    |                |
| <i>Circa</i>    | } About        |
| <i>Circum</i>   |                |

|                 |   |                 |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| <i>Erga</i>     |   | Towards         |
| <i>Extra</i>    |   | Without         |
| <i>Inter</i>    |   | Between         |
| <i>Intra</i>    |   | Within          |
| <i>Infra</i>    |   | Beneath         |
| <i>Juxta</i>    |   | Nigh to         |
| <i>Ob</i>       | } | For             |
| <i>Propter</i>  |   |                 |
| <i>Per</i>      |   |                 |
| <i>Præter</i>   |   | By, through     |
| <i>Penes</i>    |   | Beside          |
| <i>Pone</i>     |   | In the Power of |
| <i>Post</i>     |   | Behind          |
| <i>Secundum</i> |   | After           |
| <i>Secus</i>    |   | According to    |
| <i>Supra</i>    |   | By              |
| <i>Trans</i>    |   | Above           |
| <i>Ultra</i>    |   | Over            |
|                 |   | Beyond          |

## § II.

|               |   |         |
|---------------|---|---------|
| <i>A</i>      | } | From    |
| <i>Ab</i>     |   |         |
| <i>Abs</i>    |   |         |
| <i>Absque</i> |   |         |
|               |   | Without |

*Clam*

|              |   |            |
|--------------|---|------------|
| <i>Clam</i>  |   | Privily    |
| <i>Coram</i> |   | Openly     |
| <i>Cum</i>   |   | With       |
| <i>De</i>    |   | Concerning |
| <i>E</i>     | } | Of         |
| <i>Ex</i>    |   |            |
| <i>Pro</i>   |   | For        |
| <i>Præ</i>   |   | Before     |
| <i>Palam</i> |   | Openly     |
| <i>Sine</i>  |   | Without    |
| <i>Tenus</i> |   | Up to      |

§. III.

|               |   |          |
|---------------|---|----------|
| <i>In</i>     |   | In, Into |
| <i>Sub</i>    | } | Under    |
| <i>Subter</i> |   |          |
| <i>Super</i>  |   | Above    |



# CONJUNCTIONS

To Express

The Connection and Dependence of  
Sentences.

|              |   |              |
|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Et</i>    | } | And          |
| <i>Ac</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Que</i>   |   |              |
| <i>Atq;</i>  |   |              |
| <i>Nec</i>   | } | Neither, nor |
| <i>Neq;</i>  |   |              |
| <i>Aut</i>   | } | Either, Or,  |
| <i>Ve</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Vel</i>   |   |              |
| <i>Seu</i>   |   |              |
| <i>Sive</i>  |   |              |
| <i>Ni</i>    | } | Unless       |
| <i>Nisi</i>  |   |              |
| <i>At</i>    | } | But          |
| <i>At</i>    |   |              |
| <i>Autem</i> |   |              |
| <i>Sed</i>   |   |              |
| <i>Vero</i>  |   |              |
| <i>Quin</i>  | } | <i>Nam</i>   |
|              |   |              |

|                 |   |           |
|-----------------|---|-----------|
| <i>Nam</i>      | } | For       |
| <i>Namq;</i>    |   |           |
| <i>Enim</i>     |   |           |
| <i>Etenim</i>   |   |           |
| <i>Ergo</i>     | } | Therefore |
| <i>Igitur</i>   |   |           |
| <i>Itaq;</i>    |   |           |
| <i>Ut</i>       | } | That      |
| <i>Uti</i>      |   |           |
| <i>Etsi</i>     | } | Although  |
| <i>Etiam si</i> |   |           |
| <i>Quanquam</i> |   |           |
| <i>Quamvis</i>  |   |           |
| <i>Licet</i>    | } | Because   |
| <i>Quia</i>     |   |           |
| <i>Quod</i>     |   |           |
| <i>Quoniam</i>  |   |           |
| <i>Tamen</i>    |   | Yet       |
| <i>Quoque</i>   |   | Also      |
| <i>Si</i>       |   | If        |